

REPORT
ON THE ACTIVITIES
OF THE
COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY
OF THE
UNITED STATES SENATE
DURING THE
NINETY-EIGHTH CONGRESS
PURSUANT TO
Rule XXVI of the Standing Rules
OF THE
UNITED STATES SENATE



MARCH 1985

MARCH 29, 1985.—Ordered to be printed
Filed under authority of the order of the Senate of MARCH 28 (legislative
day, FEBRUARY 18), 1985

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

51-010 O

WASHINGTON : 1985

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SENATE COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY

NINETY-EIGHTH CONGRESS

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DEBORAH K. OWEN, *General Counsel*

DEBORAH G. BERNSTEIN, *Chief Clerk*

MARK H. GITENSTEIN, *Minority Chief Counsel*

Jan. 3, 1983—Senate agreed to S. Res. 8, making majority party appointments to Senate committees for the 98th Congress, and electing chairmen of such Committees (CR-S 7). Senate agreed to S. Res. 9, making minority party appointments to Senate Committees for the 98th Congress (CR-S 8).

SUBCOMMITTEES

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

**U.S. SENATE,
COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY,
*Washington, DC, March 31, 1985.***

**Hon. JO-ANNE L. COE,
*Secretary, U.S. Senate,
Washington, DC.***

DEAR MRS. COE: In accordance with Rule XXVI of the Standing Rules of the United States Senate, I am transmitting herewith a report on the activities of the Committee on the Judiciary of the United States Senate for the 98th Congress.

Respectfully,

STROM THURMOND, *Chairman.*

Enclosure.

(v)

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REPORT OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THE COMMITTEE ON THE
JUDICIARY DURING THE NINETY-EIGHTH CONGRESS

MARCH 29, 1985.—Ordered to be printed

Filed under authority of the order of the Senate of MARCH 28 (legislative day,
FEBRUARY 18), 1985

Mr. THURMOND, from the Committee on the Judiciary,
submitted the following

REPORT

JURISDICTION OF THE COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY

Pursuant to Rule XXV(1)(1) of the Standing Rules of the United States Senate, all proposed legislation, messages, petitions, memorials, and other matters relating to the following subjects are referred to the Committee on the Judiciary:

1. Apportionment of Representatives.
2. Bankruptcy, mutiny, espionage, and counterfeiting.
3. Civil liberties.
4. Constitutional amendments.
5. Federal courts and judges.
6. Governmental information.
7. Holidays and celebrations.
8. Immigration and naturalization.
9. Interstate compacts generally.
10. Judicial proceedings, civil and criminal, generally.
11. Local courts in the territories and possessions.
12. Measures relating to claims against the United States.
13. National penitentiaries.
14. Patent Office.
15. Patents, copyrights, and trademarks.
16. Protection of trade and commerce against unlawful restraints and monopolies.
17. Revision and codification of the statutes of the United States.
18. State and territorial boundary lines.

RULES OF THE COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY ¹

I. MEETINGS OF THE COMMITTEE

1. Meetings may be called by the Chairman as he may deem necessary on three days notice or in the alternative with the consent of the Ranking Minority Member or pursuant to the provision of the Standing Rules of the Senate, as amended.

2. Each witness who is to appear before the Committee or any Subcommittee shall file with the Committee, at least 48 hours in advance of the hearing, a written statement of his testimony in as many copies as the Chairman of the Committee or Subcommittee prescribes.

3. On the request of any member, a nomination or bill on the agenda of the Committee will be held over until the next meeting of the Committee or for one week, whichever occurs later.

II. QUORUMS

1. Ten members shall constitute a quorum of the Committee when reporting a bill or nomination; provided that proxies shall not be counted in making a quorum.

2. For the purpose of taking sworn testimony, a quorum of the Committee and each Subcommittee thereof, now or hereafter appointed, shall consist of one Senator.

III. PROXIES

When a record vote is taken in the Committee on any bill, resolution, amendment, or any other question, a quorum being present, a member who is unable to attend the meeting may submit his vote by proxy, in writing or by telephone, or through personal instructions. A proxy must be specific with respect to the matters it addresses.

IV. BRINGING A MATTER TO A VOTE

The Chairman shall entertain a non-debatable motion to bring a matter before the Committee to a vote. If there is objection to bring the matter to a vote without further debate, a rollcall vote of the Committee shall be taken, and debate shall be terminated if the motion to bring the matter to a vote without further debate passes with ten votes in the affirmative, one of which must be cast by the Minority.

V. SUBCOMMITTEES

1. Any member of the Committee may sit with any Subcommittee during its hearings or any other meeting, but shall not have

¹ Reaffirmed by the Committee on the Judiciary in executive session on February 22, 1983. Printed in the Congressional Record on February 23, 1983, pursuant to the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1970.

the authority to vote on any matter before the Subcommittee unless he is a member of such Subcommittee.

2. Subcommittees shall be considered de novo whenever there is a change in the Subcommittee chairmanship, and seniority on the particular Subcommittee shall not necessarily apply.

3. Except for matters retained at the full Committee, matters shall be referred to the appropriate Subcommittee or Subcommittees by the Chairman, except as agreed by a majority vote of the Committee or by the agreement of the Chairman and the Ranking Minority Member.

TABULATION OF BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS REFERRED TO THE COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY

INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE

Public:	
Senate Bills.....	301
Senate Joint Resolutions.....	279
Senate Concurrent Resolutions	12
Senate Resolutions	42
Total	634
Private:	
Senate Bills (claims).....	67
Senate Bills (immigration and nationality).....	241
Total	308

PASSED HOUSE AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE

Public:	
House Bills.....	34
House Joint Resolutions.....	40
House Concurrent Resolutions	2
Total	76
Private: House Bills.....	41
TOTAL BILLS REFERRED TO COMMITTEE	1,059

PRINTED HEARINGS

- Serial No. J-98-1 (COURTS)—Bankruptcy Reform.
Serial No. J-98-2—Organized Crime in America—Part 1.
Serial No. J-98-2—Organized Crime in America—Part 2.
Serial No. J-98-3 (JJ)—Child Kidnaping.
Serial No. J-98-4 (S&T)—FBI Oversight and Authorization.
Serial No. J-98-5—The Shipping Act of 1983—S. 47 and S. 504.
Serial No. J-98-6—Confirmation Hearings on Federal Appointments—Part 1.
Serial No. J-98-6—Confirmation Hearings on Federal Appointments—Part 2.
Serial No. J-98-6—Confirmation Hearings on Federal Appointments—Part 3.
Serial No. J-98-7 (JJ)—Gang Violence and Control.
Serial No. J-98-8 (S&T)—DEA Oversight and Authorization.
Serial No. J-98-9 (JJ)—Reauthorization of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act.
Serial No. J-98-10 (IMM)—Immigration Reform and Control Act—S. 529.
Serial No. J-98-11 (CONST)—Bicentennial of the Constitution—S. 118.
Serial No. J-98-12 (CONST)—Legal Ramifications of the Human Life Amendment—S.J. Res. 3.
Serial No. J-98-13—The Federal Anti-Tampering Act—S. 216.
Serial No. J-98-14—Status of Interstate Compacts for the Disposal of Low-Level Radioactive Waste.
Serial No. J-98-15 (SP)—Taiwan Communique and Separation of Powers—Part 2.
Serial No. J-98-16 (COURTS)—Court Improvements Act of 1983—S. 645.
Serial No. J-98-17 (PC&T)—Oversight of the Copyright Office and the Copyright Royalty Tribunal.
Serial No. J-98-18 (COURTS)—Farm and Home Foreclosures.
Serial No. J-98-19 (SP)—Federalism and the Federal Judiciary.
Serial No. J-98-20—The Collegiate Student-Athlete Protection Act of 1983—S. 610.
Serial No. J-98-21 (AP&P)—Indemnification of Government Contractors—Part 2.
Serial No. J-98-21 (AP&P)—Indemnification of Government Contractors—S. 1839—Part 3.
Serial No. J-98-22 (SP)—Union Violence and the Hobbs Act—S. 462.
Serial No. J-98-23—Department of Justice Authorization of Fiscal Year 1984.
Serial No. J-98-24—The Unfair Foreign Competition Act of 1983—S. 127 and S. 418.
Serial No. J-98-25 (S & T)—Attorney General's Guidelines for Domestic Security Investigations (Smith Guidelines).
Serial No. J-98-26—Bankruptcy Improvements Act—S. 333 and S. 445.
Serial No. J-98-27 (PC&T)—Oversight of the Patent and Trademark Office.
Serial No. J-98-28 (JJ)—Justice Assistance Act of 1983—S. 53.
Serial No. J-98-29 (AP&P)—Reauthorization of the Equal Access to Justice Act—S. 919.
Serial No. J-98-30 (JJ)—Federal Assistance to State and Local Law Enforcement Systems—S. 52, S. 53, S. 889, and S. 901.
Serial No. J-98-31 (CONST)—Freedom of Information Reform Act—S. 774.
Serial No. J-98-32 (PC&T)—Audio and Video Rental—S. 32 and S. 33.
Serial No. J-98-33 (CL)—Lawyer's Duty of Disclosure—S. 485.
Serial No. J-98-34 (CONST)—Voluntary School Prayer Constitutional Amendment—S.J. Res. 73 and S.J. Res. 212.
Serial No. J-98-35—Equal Access: A First Amendment Question—S. 815 and S. 1059.
Serial No. J-98-36 (S & T)—Cuban Government's Involvement in Facilitating International Drug Traffic.
Serial No. J-98-37 (CL)—Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1983—S. 829.
Serial No. J-98-38 (PC&T)—Computerized Criminal History Records.

- Serial No. J-98-39 (PC&T)—The Semiconductor Chip Protection Act of 1983—S. 1201.
- Serial No. J-98-40 (AP&P)—Title XIII of S. 829—To Amend the Federal Tort Claims Act.
- Serial No. J-98-41—Armed Career Criminal Act of 1983—S. 52.
- Serial No. J-98-42 (CONST)—Equal Rights Amendment—S.J. Res. 10.
- Serial No. J-98-43 (JJ)—Parental Kidnaping.
- Serial No. J-98-44—The Taxpayer Antitrust Enforcement Act of 1983 (Illinois Brick)—S. 915.
- Serial No. J-98-45 (AP&P)—Administrative Law Judge Corps Act—S. 1275.
- Serial No. J-98-46 (PC&T)—The Patent Term Restoration Act of 1983—S. 1306.
- Serial No. J-98-47 (SP)—The Panama Canal Treaty—Constitutional and Legal Aspects of the Ratification Process.
- Serial No. J-98-48 (JJ)—Deinstitutionalization of Juvenile Nonoffenders—S. 520.
- Serial No. J-98-49 (IMM)—Reauthorization of the Refugee Act of 1980.
- Serial No. J-98-50—The National Productivity and Innovation Act and Related Legislation—S. 568, S. 737, S. 1841, and S. 1383.
- Serial No. J-98-51—The Domestic Steel Industry and the Antitrust Laws.
- Serial No. J-98-52 (JJ)—Serial Murders.
- Serial No. J-98-53—Presidential Nominations to the Civil Rights Commission.
- Serial No. J-98-54 (PC&T)—The Patent Law Amendments Act of 1983—S. 1538.
- Serial No. J-98-55 (JJ)—Confidentiality of Juvenile Court Records.
- Serial No. J-98-56 (AP&P)—Legislative Veto.
- Serial No. J-98-57 (AP&P)—Japanese American Evacuation Redress—S. 1520.
- Serial No. J-98-58 (JJ)—Federal Assistance to State and Local Law Enforcement—Prisons.
- Serial No. J-98-59 (CONST)—Constitutional Commission to Set the Compensation of Members of the Congress—S.J. Res. 1.
- Serial No. J-98-60 (COURTS)—Federal Identification Systems—S. 1706.
- Serial No. J-98-61 (PC&T)—Trademark Counterfeiting Act of 1983—S. 875.
- Serial No. J-98-62 (CONST)—Civil Rights Commission Reauthorization—S. 1189.
- Serial No. J-98-63 (CONST)—Commemoration of the Constitution's Anniversary.
- Serial No. J-98-64 (JJ)—Victims Assistance Programs.
- Serial No. J-98-65 (AP&P)—The Regulatory Reform Act—Part 1—S. 1080.
- Serial No. J-98-65 (AP&P)—The Regulatory Reform Act—Part 2—S. 1080.
- Serial No. J-98-66—Southeast Interstate Low-Level Radioactive Waste Management Compact—S. 1749.
- Serial No. J-98-67—Nomination of Sherman E. Unger.
- Serial No. J-98-68 (CONST)—Voting Rights Act: Criminal Violations.
- Serial No. J-98-69 (IMM)—Annual Refugee Consultation.
- Serial No. J-98-70—The Federal Firearms Owners Protection Act—S. 914.
- Serial No. J-98-71 (S&T)—Marxism and Christianity in Revolutionary Central America.
- Serial No. J-98-72—Central Interstate Low-Level Radioactive Waste Compact—S. 1581.
- Serial No. J-98-73 (JJ)—Relationship Between Child Abuse, Juvenile Delinquency, and Adult Criminality.
- Serial No. J-98-74 (S&T)—Firearm Felonies by Foreign Diplomats—S. 2771.
- Serial No. J-98-75 (PC&T)—Video and Audio Home Taping—S. 31 and S. 175.
- Serial No. J-98-76—Labor Violence and the Hobbs Act—S. 462.
- Serial No. J-98-77—Credit and Debit Card Counterfeiting and Fraud Act of 1983—S. 1870.
- Serial No. J-98-78—The Malt Beverage Interbrand Competition Act—S. 1680.
- Serial No. J-98-79 (COURTS)—Civil Case Backlogs in Federal District Courts.
- Serial No. J-98-80 (CL)—Prison Violence and Capital Punishment.
- Serial No. J-98-81 (SP)—Grandparents' Visitation Rights—S. Con. Res. 40.
- Serial No. J-98-82 (CL)—To Modernize Federal Restrictions on Gaming Advertising—S. 1876.
- Serial No. J-98-83 (AP&P)—The Role of "Whistleblowers" in Administrative Proceedings.
- Serial No. J-98-84 (PC&T)—International Copyright/Communication Policies—S. 736.
- Serial No. J-98-85—Congressional Consent to the Goose Lake Basin Compact Between California and Oregon—S. 1135.
- Serial No. J-98-86 (CL)—Prison Overcrowding.
- Serial No. J-98-87—(Mid-Atlantic Region) Organized Crime and Drug Enforcement Task Force.

- Serial No. J-98-88 (CONST)—Proposed Balanced Budget/Tax Limitation Constitutional Amendment—S.J. Res. 5.
- Serial No. J-98-89—Rocky Mountain Low-Level Radioactive Waste Compact.
- Serial No. J-98-90 (JJ)—Crime and Violence in the Schools.
- Serial No. J-98-91 (PC&T)—The Trademark Clarification Act of 1983—S. 1990.
- Serial No. J-98-92 (JJ)—Missing Children's Assistance Act—S. 2014.
- Serial No. J-98-93 (AP&P)—Congressional Review of Agency Rules—S. 1080.
- Serial No. J-98-94—Nomination of Edwin Meese III.
- Serial No. J-98-95 (CONST)—Restore Legislative Veto—S.J. Res. 135.
- Serial No. J-98-96 (S&T)—DEA Oversight and Budget Authorization.
- Serial No. J-98-97 (COURTS)—Oversight on the Federal Court of Appeals and U.S. Claims Court Workload and a Hearing on Bills S. 386, S. 677, and S. 1156.
- Serial No. J-98-98—Oil Merger Activity.
- Serial No. J-98-99—The Small Business Motor Fuel Marketer Preservation Act—S. 40.
- Serial No. J-98-100 (PC&T)—The Free Market Copyright Royalty Act of 1983—S. 1270.
- Serial No. J-98-101 (CL)—Armor-Piercing Ammunition—S. 555.
- Serial No. J-98-102 (S&T)—FBI Oversight and Budget Authorization.
- Serial No. J-98-103 (S&T)—Impact of the South Florida Task Force on Drug Interdiction in the Gulf Coast Area.
- Serial No. J-98-104 (COURTS)—The Anti-Fraudulent Adoption Practices Act of 1984—S. 2299.
- Serial No. J-98-105 (IMM)—Fiscal Year 1985 Budget: Immigration and Naturalization Service.
- Serial No. J-98-106 (PC&T)—Uniform Patent Procedures Act of 1983—S. 2171.
- Serial No. J-98-107 (PC&T)—Patent Law Improvements Act—S. 1535 and S. 1841.
- Serial No. J-98-108 (CONST)—Amendments to the Freedom of Information Act.—S. 1335 and S. 2395.
- Serial No. J-98-109 (IMM)—Immigration Emergency Legislation—S. 1725, and S. 1983.
- Serial No. J-98-110 (CONST)—Line-Item Veto—S.J. Res. 26, S.J. Res. 178, and S. 1921.
- Serial No. J-98-111 (JJ)—Federal Assistance to States to Prevent Abuse of Children in Child Care Facilities—S. 521 and S. 1924.
- Serial No. J-98-112 (CL)—Impact of Media Coverage of Rape Trials.
- Serial No. J-98-113 (CONST)—Commencement of Terms of Office of the President and Members of Congress—S.J. Res. 71.
- Serial No. J-98-114 (CONST)—Constitutional Convention Procedures—S. 119.
- Serial No. J-98-115 (SP)—The Federal Neutrality Act—S. 1405.
- Serial No. J-98-116—Local Government Antitrust Act of 1983—S. 1578.
- Serial No. J-98-117—The Victims of Crime Assistance Act of 1984—S. 2423.
- Serial No. J-98-118—Department of Justice Authorization for Fiscal year 1985—S. 2606.
- Serial No. J-98-119 (JJ)—Child Sexual Abuse Victims in the Courts.
- Serial No. J-98-120—President's Commission on Organized Crime—S.J. Res. 233.
- Serial No. J-98-121 (CL)—Undercover Operations Act—S. 804.
- Serial No. J-98-122 (CONST)—Civil Rights Act of 1984—S. 2568 (Grove City).
- Serial No. J-98-123 (S&T)—Legislative Initiatives to Curb Domestic and International Terrorism—S. 2470, S. 2623, S. 2624, S. 2625, and S. 2626.
- Serial No. J-98-124 (CONST)—Issues in Religious Liberty.
- Serial No. J-98-125 (CONST)—Issues Relating to the Deportation of Michael O'Rourke.
- Serial No. J-98-126 (CONST)—English Language Amendment.
- Serial No. J-98-127 (CL)—Taping Wire or Oral Communications—S. 2669.
- Serial No. J-98-128 (CONST)—Public Welfare of Juveniles—S. 520 and S. 522.
- Serial No. J-98-129 (AP&P)—Availability and Reliability of Agency Information.
- Serial No. J-98-130 (PC&T)—Coin-operated Phonorecord Player Copyright Act of 1983—S. 1734.
- Serial No. J-98-131—Health Care Cost Containment Act—S. 2051.
- Serial No. J-98-132 (JJ)—Oversight: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
- Serial No. J-98-133 (JJ)—Effect of Pornography on Women and Children.
- Serial No. J-98-134 (CONST)—Legal Fee Equity Act—S. 2802.
- Serial No. J-98-135—Competitive Implications of the Seven Station Rule Modification.
- Serial No. J-98-136 (IMM)—Annual Refugee Consultation for Fiscal Year 1985.

- Serial No. J-98-137 (PC&T)—Oversight on Communications Privacy.
 Serial No. J-98-138—The Consumers Rail Transportation Antimonopoly Act—S. 2417.
 Serial No. J-98-139 (CONST)—The 1987 Anniversary of the Constitution.
 Serial No. J-98-140 (AP&P)—Agency Policy: Controls and Responsibilities.
 Serial No. J-98-141—To Allow Certain Sellers of Agricultural Products to Bring Antitrust Actions—S. 2835.
 Serial No. J-98-142 (PC&T)—Oversight on International Copyrights.
 Serial No. J-98-143 (JJ)—Teenage Suicide.
 Serial No. J-98-144 (AP&P)—Department of Justice Investigations of False Shipbuilding Claims.
 Serial No. J-98-145 (JJ)—Preventive Detention of Juveniles.
 Serial No. J-98-146 (JJ)—Corporal Punishment in the Schools.
 Serial No. J-98-147 (JJ)—Media Violence.
 Serial No. J-98-148—The Supreme Court Decision in *NCAA v. University of Oklahoma*.

JOINT HEARINGS

- March 14, 1983, Subcommittee on Juvenile Justice House Subcommittee on Crime—Justice Assistance Act of 1983—S. 53.
 April 16, 1983, Subcommittee on Security and Terrorism Foreign Relations Subcommittee—Oversight hearing on the Role of the Coast Guard in Drug Interdiction.
 April 10, 1984, Committee on the Judiciary Committee on Labor and Human Resources—Oversight of Collective Bargaining Agreements and the Bildisco Decision.

Senate Reports

- 98-55 Senate, April 7, 1983, S. 1013, To amend title 28 of the United States Code regarding jurisdiction in bankruptcy proceedings, and to establish new Federal judicial positions.
 98-62 Senate, April 21, 1983, S. 529, To revise and reform the Immigration and Nationality Act, and for other purposes.
 98-65 Senate, April 26, 1983, S. 445, To amend title 11, United States Code, and for other purposes.
 98-68 Senate, April 28, 1983, S. 118, To provide for the establishment of a Commission on the Bicentennial of the Constitution.
 98-69 Senate, May 2, 1983, S. 216, To amend title 18, United States Code, to combat, deter, and punish individuals who adulterate or otherwise tamper with food, drug, cosmetic, and other products with intent to cause personal injury, death, or other harm.
 98-70 Senate, May 4, 1983, S. 549, To amend title 11, United States Code, to improve the protections for shopping centers and their tenants under the Bankruptcy Code.
 98-147 Senate, May 25, 1983, S. 215, To amend the Bail Reform Act of 1966 to permit consideration of danger to the community in setting pretrial release conditions, to expand the list of statutory release conditions, to establish a more appropriate basis for deciding on postconviction release, and for other purposes.
 98-149 Senate, June 7, 1983, S.J. Res. 3, To amend the Constitution to establish legislative authority in Congress and the States with respect to abortion.
 98-150 Senate, June 10, 1983, S. 969, To amend section 1 of the act of June 5, 1920, as amended, to authorize the Secretary of Commerce to settle claims for damages of less than \$2,500 arising by reason of acts for which the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration is responsible.
 98-162 Senate, June 23, 1983, S. 32, To amend title 17 of the United States Code with respect to rental lease, or lending of sound recordings.
 98-169 Senate, June 29, 1983, S. 1469, To amend title 18 of the United States Code relating to the sexual exploitation of children.
 98-190 Senate, July 20, 1983, S. 52, To combat violent and major crime by establishing a Federal offense for continuing a career of robberies or burglaries while armed and providing a mandatory sentence of life imprisonment.
 98-194 Senate, July 25, 1983, S. 506, Entitled "The Christopher Columbus Quincentenary Jubilee Act".
 98-220 Senate, September 12, 1983, S. 53, Justice Assistance Act of 1983.

- 98-221 Senate, September 12, 1983, S. 774, Freedom of Information Reform Act.
- 98-223 Senate, September 14, 1983, S. 668, To reform Federal criminal sentencing procedures.
- 98-224 Senate, September 14, 1983, S. 948, To reform Federal criminal and civil forfeiture.
- 98-225 Senate, September 14, 1983, S. 1762, Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1983.
- 98-226 Senate, September 14, 1983, S. 1763, To reform procedures for collateral review of criminal judgments, and for other purposes.
- 98-251 Senate, September 29, 1983, S. 1765, To establish constitutional procedures for the imposition of the sentence of death, and for other purposes.
- 98-264 Senate, October 6, 1983, S. 489, For the relief of James A. Ferguson.
- 98-265 Senate, October 6, 1983, S. 1212, For the relief of 16 employees of the Charleston Naval Shipyard.
- 98-266 Senate, October 6, 1983, S. Res. 164, To refer S. 1519, entitled "A bill for the relief of Frank L. Hulsey", to the Chief Commissioner of the United States Court of Claims for a report thereon.
- 98-267 Senate, October 6, 1983, H.R. 730, For the relief of Ronal Goldstock and Augustus M. Statham.
- 98-268 Senate, October 6, 1983, H.R. 732, For the relief of Gregory B. Dymond, Samuel K. Gibbons, Jack C. Kean, James D. Nichols, and Roy A. Redmond.
- 98-269 Senate, October 6, 1983, H.R. 745, For the relief of Stephen C. Ruks.
- 98-273 Senate, October 19, 1983, S. 779, Intelligence Personnel and Probation Officers Protection Act.
- 98-278 Senate, October 25, 1983, S. 1787, To establish an Office of the Director of National and International Drug Operations and Policy.
- 98-315 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 1145, To recognize the organization known as the Catholic War Veterans of the United States of America, Incorporated.
- 98-316 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 114, For the relief of Carlos Mebrano Gatson.
- 98-317 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 149, For the relief of Adel Shervin.
- 98-318 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 261, For the relief of Yaeko Howell.
- 98-319 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 277, For the relief of Marlon Dolon Opelt.
- 98-320 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 295, For the relief of Panivong Norindr and Panisouk Norindr.
- 98-321 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 306, For the relief of Elga Bouilliant-Linet.
- 98-322 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 353, For the relief of Cirilo Raagas Costa, and Wilma Raagas Costa.
- 98-323 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 367, For the relief of Mrs. Spyros Agriopoulos.
- 98-324 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 441, For the relief of Prashant Agarwal.
- 98-325 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 514, For the relief of Seela Jeremiah Piula.
- 98-326 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 798, For the relief of Grientje Rhea Pietens Beumer, Johan Christian Beumer, Cindy Larissa Beumer, and Cedric Grant Beumer.
- 98-327 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 1060, For the relief of Samuel Joseph Edgar.
- 98-328 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 1339, For the relief of Shyh-Fann Tyan-Norem and Bin-Ti Yao Tyan-Norem.
- 98-329 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 1494, For the relief of Kok Djen Su and Grace Su, husband and wife.
- 98-330 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 1863, For the relief of Aundun Endestad.
- 98-331 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 229, For the relief of Maxine Ann Fricioni.
- 98-332 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 301, For the relief of Hae Ok Chun.
- 98-333 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 392, For the relief of Nabil Yaldo.
- 98-334 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 396, For the relief of Hyong Cha Kim Kay.
- 98-335 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 692, For the relief of Charles Gaudencio Beeman, Paul Amado Beeman, Elizabeth Beeman, and Joshua Valente Beeman.
- 98-336 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 256, For the relief of William Vokislav Rankovic, Stanislava Rankovic, husband and wife, and William Rankovic, Junior, and Natalie Rankovic, their children.
- 98-337 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 435, For the relief of Joseph Antonio Francis.
- 98-338 Senate, November 17, 1983, S. 517, For the relief of Doan Van Toai.
- 98-344 Senate, January 23, 1984, H.R. 596, To transfer responsibility for furnishing certified copies of Miller Act payment bonds from the Comptroller General to the officer that awarded the contract for which the bond was given.
- 98-345 Senate, January 23, 1984, S. 492, To amend the Bankruptcy Act regarding executory contracts, and for other purposes.

- 98-347 Senate, January 24, 1984, S.J. Res. 212, Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relating to voluntary silent prayer or meditation.
- 98-348 Senate, January 24, 1984, S.J. Res. 73, Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relating to voluntary school prayer.
- 98-350 Senate, January 26, 1984, S. 1764, To amend title 18 to limit the application of the exclusionary rule.
- 98-353 Senate, February 8, 1984, S. 422, To amend title 18 of the United States Code to provide a criminal penalty for robbery of a controlled substance.
- 98-357 Senate, February 22, 1984, S. 1059, To provide that it shall be unlawful to deny equal access to students in public schools and public colleges who wish to meet voluntarily for religious purposes and to provide district courts with jurisdiction over violations of this Act.
- 98-368 Senate, March 26, 1984, S. 1870, To amend title 18 of the United States Code to provide penalties for credit and debit card counterfeiting and related fraud.
- 98-375 Senate, April 3, 1984, S. 1126, For the relief of Harvey E. Ward.
- 98-376 Senate, April 3, 1984, S. 1488, For the relief of Patty Jean Tipton and her husband Ronald Tipton.
- 98-377 Senate, April 3, 1984, S. Res. 48, To refer S. 413 to the Chief Judge of the United States Claims Court.
- 98-378 Senate, April 5, 1984, S. 1989, For the relief of Vladimir Victorovich Yaki-metz.
- 98-379 Senate, April 5, 1984, S. 2413, To recognize the organization known as the American Gold Star Mothers, Inc.
- 98-386 Senate, April 9, 1984, S. 1806, To recognize the organization known as the Jewish War Veterans of the United States of America, Incorporated.
- 98-389 Senate, April 11, 1984, S. 1711, To extend Patent Numbered 3,376,198, and for other purposes.
- 98-390 Senate, April 11, 1984, S. 501, To amend the laws of the United States to eliminate gender-based distinctions.
- 98-397 Senate, April 12, 1984, S. 1135, To consent to the Goose Lake Basin Compact between the States of California and Oregon.
- 98-425 Senate, May 2, 1984, S. 1201, To amend title 17 of the United States Code to protect semiconductor chips and masks against unauthorized duplication, and for other purposes.
- 98-427 Senate, May 3, 1984, S. 1841, To promote research and development, encourage innovation, stimulate trade, and make necessary and appropriate amendments to the antitrust, patent, and copyright laws.
- 98-480 Senate, May 24, 1984, S. 384, To aid State and local government in strengthening and improving their judicial systems through the creation of a State Justice Institute.
- 98-497 Senate, May 25, 1984, S. 2423, To provide financial assistance to the States for the purpose of compensating and otherwise assisting victims of crime, and to provide funds to the Department of Justice for the purpose of assisting victims of Federal crime.
- 98-498 Senate, May 25, 1984, S. 2606, To authorize appropriations for the purpose of carrying out the activities of the Department of Justice for fiscal year 1985 and for other purposes.
- 98-499 Senate, May 25, 1984, S. 2014, To amend the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 to provide for assistance in locating missing children.
- 98-501 Senate, June 4, 1984, S.J. Res. 233, To authorize the President's Commission on Organized Crime to compel the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of information.
- 98-516 Senate, June 14, 1984, S. 296, For the relief of Ramzi Sallomy and Marie Sallomy.
- 98-517 Senate, June 14, 1984, S. 518, For the relief of Barbara Crisp, Sean Anthony Crisp, and Andrea Leech.
- 98-518 Senate, June 14, 1984, S. 1414, For the relief of Rebecca Lynn Higgins.
- 98-519 Senate, June 14, 1984, S. 2729, For the relief of Jean Willhelm Willrich.
- 98-520 Senate, June 14, 1984, H.R. 3131, For the relief of Marina Kunyavsky.
- 98-521 Senate, June 14, 1984, S. 796, For the relief of Bassam S. Belmany.
- 98-522 Senate, June 14, 1984, S. 1140, For the relief of Patrick P.W. Tso, Ph.D.
- 98-525 Senate, June 19, 1984, H.R. 29, To recognize the organization known as the Polish Legion of American Veterans, U.S.A.
- 98-526 Senate, June 21, 1984, S. 875, To amend title 18 of the United States Code to strengthen the laws against the counterfeiting of trademarks, and for other purposes.

- 98-528 Senate, June 25, 1984, S.J. Res. 235, To authorize the Law Enforcement Officers Memorial Fund, Inc. to establish a National Law Enforcement Heroes Memorial.
- 98-532 Senate, June 26, 1984, H.R. 3927, For the relief of Kenneth L. Perrin.
- 98-533 Senate, June 26, 1984, H.R. 3922, To establish a one-year limitation on the filing of claims for unpaid accounts formerly maintained in the Postal Savings System.
- 98-537 Senate, June 28, 1984, S. 1876, To allow advertising of any State sponsored lottery, gift enterprise, or similar scheme.
- 98-547 Senate, June 29, 1984, S. 1538, To amend the patent laws of the United States.
- 98-564 Senate, July 24, 1984, H.R. 3729, To amend the Immigration and Nationality Act to extend for two years the authorization of appropriations for refugee assistance, and for other purposes.
- 98-583 Senate, August 8, 1984, S. 914, To protect firearms owners' constitutional rights, civil liberties, and rights to privacy.
- 98-584 Senate, August 8, 1984, H.R. 743, For the relief of Theda June Davis.
- 98-585 Senate, August 8, 1984, H.R. 2387, For the relief of Benjamin B. Doeh.
- 98-586 Senate, August 8, 1984, S. 919, To amend the Equal Access to Justice Act, and for other purposes.
- 98-587 Senate, August 8, 1984, S. 2921, Entitled the "Federal Forum Equity Act".
- 98-593 Senate, August 10, 1984, S. 1578, To modify the operation of Federal Antitrust Laws with respect to units of local government.
- 98-594 Senate, August 10, 1984, S. 119, To provide procedures for calling Federal constitutional conventions under article V for the purpose of proposing amendments to the United States Constitution.
- 98-598 Senate, September 11, 1984, S. 381, To establish a Federal Courts Study Commission and a Federal Oversight Council on the Future of the Judiciary.
- 98-601 Senate, September 13, 1984, S. Res. 405, To refer the bill (S. 2761) entitled "A bill for the relief of the White Sands Ranchers of New Mexico" to the Chief Commissioner of the United States Court of Claims for a report thereon.
- 98-618 Senate, September 18, 1984, S. 2625, To permit the payment of rewards for the information concerning terrorists acts.
- 98-619 Senate, September 19, 1984, S. 2623, To implement the Montreal Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against the Safety of Civil Aviation, and for other purposes.
- 98-627 Senate, September 20, 1984, S. 1990, To clarify the circumstances under which a trademark may be cancelled or abandoned.
- 98-628 Senate, September 20, 1984, S.J. Res. 5, Proposing an amendment to the Constitution relating to Federal budget procedures.
- 98-655 Senate, October 2, 1984, S.J. Res. 1, Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States with respect to fixing the compensation of members of the Congress.
- 98-662 Senate, October 5, 1984, S. 2171, To amend title 35 of the United States Code for the purpose of creating a uniform policy and procedure concerning patent rights in inventions developed with Federal assistance, and for other purposes.
- 98-663 Senate, October 5, 1984, S. 1535, To amend title 35 of the United States Code to increase the effectiveness of the patent laws, and for other purposes.

SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES OF THE COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY DURING THE 98th CONGRESS

During the 98th Congress, reflecting the wide variety of subjects within its jurisdiction, the Committee on the Judiciary considered, deliberated, and acted upon an impressive number of matters.

More than 130 hearings were conducted by the full Committee and Subcommittees on legislation. In addition, more than 95 oversight hearings were held. The Committee met in Executive Session on 48 occasions, reporting to the Senate 333 of the 1,059 Senate and House bills and resolutions which had been referred to it. Two hundred and ninety-three Judiciary Committee measures were passed by the Senate, of which 152 became public law, and 40 became private law. These figures do not reflect other legislation within the jurisdiction of the Committee, which was processed with substantial involvement by Committee Members, including 51 measures from which the Committee was discharged from further consideration; 98 measures placed directly on the Senate Calendar (66 of which became law); and matters enacted as amendments to legislation originating in other Committees, such as the Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1984, enacted as Title II of Public Law 98-473, a Joint Resolution making continuing appropriations for Fiscal Year 1985.

The Committee is one of sixteen committees authorized to report legislation to the Senate, but is responsible for a large share of the entire workload of the Senate. During the 98th Congress, 22 percent of measures introduced in the Senate were referred to the Committee. Of the total number of measures reported to the Senate by Committees, 29 percent came from the Committee on the Judiciary. An impressive 22 percent of the total measures passed by the Senate, and 24 percent of bills becoming public law were reported from the Committee on the Judiciary—figures which, again, do not include discharged measures, items placed directly on the Senate Calendar, and amendments to other legislation, with which Members of the Committee were involved.

PUBLIC LAWS

Bills within the jurisdiction of the Committee on the Judiciary which became public law in the 98th Congress are as follows:

Public Law 98-86 (H.R. 3232), August 26, 1983, An Act amending title 28 of the United States Code, authorizing payment of travel and transportation expenses of newly appointed Special Agents of the Department of Justice.

Public Law 98-91 (H.R. 3549), August 30, 1983, An Act amending the Bankruptcy Rules with respect to providing notice.

Public Law 98-101 (S. 118), September 29, 1983, An Act providing for the establishment of a Commission on the Bicentennial of the Constitution.

- Public Law 98-127 (S. 216), October 13, 1983,** An Act to amend title 18 of the U.S. Code to prohibit certain tampering with consumer products and for other purposes.
- Public Law 98-138 (H.R. 3044), October 28, 1983,** An Act granting the consent of the Congress to an interstate agreement or compact relating to the restoration of Atlantic Salmon in the Connecticut River Basin, and to allow the Secretaries of Commerce and the Interior to participate as members on a Connecticut River Atlantic Salmon Commission.
- Public Law 98-144 (H.R. 3706), November 2, 1983,** An Act amending title 5, United States Code, making the birthday of Martin Luther King, Jr., a legal holiday.
- Public Law 98-176 (H.R. 594), November 29, 1983,** An Act to amend section 1 of the act of June 5, 1920, as amended, to authorize the Secretary of Commerce to settle claims for damages of less than \$2,500 arising by reason of acts for which the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration is responsible.
- Public Law 98-183 (H.R. 2230), November 20, 1983,** An Act amending the Civil Rights Act of 1957 to extend the life of the Civil Rights Commission, and for other purposes.
- Public Law 98-184 (H.R. 2479), November 30, 1983,** An Act amending the act of March 3, 1869, incorporating the Masonic Relief Association of the District of Columbia, now known as the Acacia Mutual Life Insurance Co.
- Public Law 98-197 (H.J. Res. 405), December 1, 1983,** Joint Resolution extending the term of the Presidential Commission for the German-American Tricentennial.
- Public Law 98-216 (H.R. 2727), February 14, 1984,** An Act to codify without substantive change recent laws related to money and finance and transportation and to improve the U.S. Code.
- Public Law 98-236 (H.R. 2173), March 20, 1984,** An Act authorizing additional funds to carry out the provisions of the Contract Services for Drug Dependent Federal Offenders Act of 1978.
- Public Law 98-249 (S. 2507), March 31, 1984,** An Act continuing the transition provisions of the Bankruptcy Act until May 1, 1984, and for other purposes.
- Public Law 98-257 (H.R. 3249), April 10, 1984,** An Act chartering the National Academy of Public Administration.
- Public Law 98-269 (H.R. 596), April 18, 1984,** An Act transferring responsibility for furnishing certified copies of Miller Act payment bonds from the Comptroller General to the officer that awarded the contract for which the bond was given.
- Public Law 98-271 (S. 2570), April 30, 1984,** An Act continuing the transition of the Bankruptcy Act until May 26, 1984, and for other purposes.
- Public Law 98-292 (H.R. 3635), May 21, 1984,** An Act amending chapter 110 of title 18 United States Code, relating to sexual exploitation of children.
- Public Law 98-299 (H.R. 2174), May 25, 1984,** An Act continuing the transition provisions of the Bankruptcy Act until June 20, 1984.
- Public Law 98-304 (S. 2079), May 31, 1984,** An Act amending the charter of AMVETS by extending eligibility for membership to individuals who qualify on or after May 8, 1983.
- Public Law 98-305 (S. 422), May 31, 1984,** An Act providing a criminal penalty for robbery of a controlled substance.
- Public Law 98-314 (S. 2413), June 12, 1984,** An Act recognizing the organization known as the American Gold Star Mothers, Incorporated.
- Public Law 98-325 (S. 2776), June 20, 1984,** An Act continuing the transition provisions of the Bankruptcy Act until June 27, 1984.
- Public Law 98-329 (H.R. 4201), June 29, 1984,** An Act to provide for the rescheduling of methaqualone into schedule I of the Controlled Substances Act, and for other purposes.
- Public Law 98-334 (S. 1135), July 2, 1984,** An Act consenting to the Goose Lake Basin Compact between the States of California and Oregon.
- Public Law 98-353 (H.R. 5174), July 10, 1984,** An Act providing for the appointment of United States bankruptcy judges under article III of the Constitution, amending title II of the United States Code for the purpose of making certain changes in the personal bankruptcy law, and making certain changes regarding grain storage facilities.
- Public Law 98-358 (H.R. 4308), July 13, 1984,** An Act granting the consent of the Congress to an interstate compact for the preparation of a feasibility study for the development of a system of high-speed intercity rail passenger service.
- Public Law 98-359 (H.R. 3922), July 13, 1984,** An Act establishing a 1-year limitation on the filing of claims for unpaid accounts formerly maintained in the Postal Savings System.

- Public Law 98-368 (H.J. Res. 548), July 17, 1984,** Joint Resolution authorizing the President's Commission on Organized Crime to compel the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of information.
- Public Law 98-372 (H.R. 29), July 23, 1984,** An Act recognizing the organization known as the Polish Legion of American Veterans, USA.
- Public Law 98-375 (H.R. 1492), August 7, 1984,** An Act establishing the Christopher Columbus Quincentenary Jubilee Commission.
- Public Law 98-382 (S. 1145), August 17, 1984,** An Act recognizing the organization known as the Catholic War Veterans of the United States of America, Incorporated.
- Public Law 98-391 (S. 1806), August 21, 1984,** An Act recognizing the organization known as the Jewish War Veterans of the United States of America, Incorporated.
- Public Law 98-399 (H.R. 5890), August 27, 1984,** An Act establishing a commission to assist in the first observance of the Federal legal holiday honoring Martin Luther King, Jr.
- Public Law 98-417 (S. 1538), September 24, 1984,** An Act amending the Federal Food Drug, and Cosmetic Act, revising the procedures of new drug applications, and amending title 35, United States Code, authorizing the extension of patents for certain regulated products.
- Public Law 98-420 (H.R. 5177), September 25, 1984,** An Act granting the consent of Congress to an amendment to the Wheeling Creek Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention District Compact entered into by the States of West Virginia and Pennsylvania.
- Public Law 98-450 (S. 32), October 4, 1984,** An Act to amend title 17 of the United States Code with respect to renting, leasing, or lending of sound recordings.
- Public Law 98-462 (S. 1841), October 11, 1984,** An Act to promote research and development, encourage innovation, stimulate trade, and make necessary and appropriate modifications to the antitrust, patent, and copyright laws.
- Public Law 98-473 (H.J. Res. 648), October 12, 1984,** Joint Resolution making continuing appropriations for fiscal year 1985.
- Public Law 98-490 (H.R. 5782), October 17, 1984,** An Act granting the consent of Congress to an amendment to the Delaware River Basin Compact.
- Public Law 98-520 (H.R. 2372), October 19, 1984,** An Act recognizing the organization known as the Navy Wives Clubs of America.
- Public Law 98-531 (H.R. 6216), October 19, 1984,** An Act to amend the Bankruptcy Amendments and Federal Judgeship Act of 1984 to make technical corrections with respect to the retirement of certain bankruptcy judges, and for other purposes.
- Public Law 98-534 (H.J. Res. 482), October 19, 1984,** Joint Resolution authorizing the Law Enforcement Officers Memorial Fund, Inc., to establish a National Law Enforcement Heroes Memorial.
- Public Law 98-544 (H.R. 6027), October 24, 1984,** An Act clarifying the application of the Federal antitrust laws to the official conduct of local governments.
- Public Law 98-547 (H.R. 6257), October 25, 1984,** An Act amending the Motor Vehicle and Information Cost Savings Act to impede those motor vehicle thefts which occur for purposes of dismantling the vehicles and reselling the major parts by requiring passenger motor vehicles and major replacement parts to have identifying numbers or symbols, and for other purposes.
- Public Law 98-561 (S. 3034), October 30, 1984,** An Act granting a Federal charter to the National Society, Daughters of the American Colonists.
- Public Law 98-564 (H.R. 597), October 30, 1984,** An Act amending sections 2733, 2734, and 2736 of title 10, United States Code and section 715 of title 32, United States Code, to increase the maximum amount of a claim against the United States that may be paid administratively under those sections, and to allow increased delegation of authority to settle and pay certain of those claims, and for other purposes.
- Public Law 98-565 (H.R. 1095), October 30, 1984,** An Act granting a Federal Charter to the 369th Veterans' Association.
- Public Law 98-584 (H.R. 4966), October 30, 1984,** An Act recognizing the organization known as the Women's Army Corps Veterans' Association.
- Public Law 98-596 (H.R. 5846), October 30, 1984,** An Act amending title 18, United States Code, to improve collection and administration of criminal fines, and for other purposes.
- Public Law 98-620 (H.R. 6163), November 8, 1984,** An Act amending title 28, U.S. Code, with respect to the places where court shall be held in certain judicial districts.

Public Law 98-622 (H.R. 6286), November 8, 1984, An Act amending title 35, U.S. Code, to increase the effectiveness of the patent laws.

COMMEMORATIONS

During the 98th Congress, the Committee on the Judiciary processed 158 dates of observation which have become public law. They are:

- Public Law 98-2 (H.J. Res. 60), February 16, 1983, Joint Resolution designating February 16, 1983, as "Lithuanian Independence Day".
- Public Law 98-3 (S.J. Res. 37), March 8, 1983, Joint Resolution providing that the week containing March 8, 1983 shall be designated as "Women's History Week".
- Public Law 98-5 (S.J. Res. 15), March 11, 1983, Joint Resolution designating the month of March, 1983, as "National Eye Donor Month".
- Public Law 98-7 (S.J. Res. 21), March 16, 1983, Joint Resolution designating the month of April 1983, as "National Child Abuse Prevention Month".
- Public Law 98-9 (S.J. Res. 35), March 24, 1983, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning March 20, 1983, as "National Mental Health Counselors Week".
- Public Law 98-10 (S.J. Res. 65), March 24, 1983, Joint Resolution designating March 21, 1983, as "Afghanistan Day".
- Public Law 98-15 (S.J. Res. 64), April 4, 1983, Joint Resolution commemorating the 200th anniversary of the signing of the Treaty of Amity and Commerce between Sweden and the United States.
- Public Law 98-16 (H.J. Res. 175), April 4, 1983, Joint Resolution to authorize and request the President to proclaim May 1983 as "National Amateur Baseball Month".
- Public Law 98-18 (S.J. Res. 32), April 5, 1983, Joint Resolution providing for the designation of May 1983, as "National Arthritis Month".
- Public Law 98-19 (S.J. Res. 52), April 15, 1983, Joint Resolution authorizing and requesting the President to designate the week of April 10, 1983 through April 16, 1983, as "National Mental Health Week".
- Public Law 98-20 (H.J. Res. 80), April 19, 1983, Joint Resolution authorizing and requesting the President to issue a proclamation designating April 17 through April 24, 1983 as "Jewish Heritage Week".
- Public Law 98-23 (S.J. Res. 53), April 26, 1983, Joint Resolution authorizing and requesting the President to designate the month of May 1983, as "National Physical Fitness and Sports Month".
- Public Law 98-27 (S.J. Res. 62), May 4, 1983, Joint Resolution providing for the designation of the week beginning May 15, 1983, as "National Parkinson's Disease Week".
- Public Law 98-30 (S.J. Res. 51), May 18, 1983, Joint Resolution designating May 21, 1983, as "Andrei Sakharov Day".
- Public Law 98-39 (H.J. Res. 201), June 13, 1983, Joint Resolution designating June 14, 1983, as "Baltic Freedom Day".
- Public Law 98-40 (S.J. Res. 75), June 14, 1983, Joint Resolution providing for the designating of June 12 through June 18, 1983, as "National Scleroderma Week".
- Public Law 98-41 (H.J. Res. 234), June 20, 1983, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning June 19, 1983, as "National Children's Liver Disease Awareness Week".
- Public Law 98-42 (S.J. Res. 42), June 22, 1983, Joint Resolution designating Alaska Statehood Day, January, 1984.
- Public Law 98-54 (S.J. Res. 68), July 15, 1983, Joint Resolution authorizing and requesting the President to designate July 16, 1983, as "National Atomic Veterans' Day".
- Public Law 98-55 (S.J. Res. 18), July 19, 1983, Joint Resolution designating September 22, 1983, as "American Business Women's Day".
- Public Law 98-56 (S.J. Res. 34), July 19, 1983, Joint Resolution designating November 7 through November 13, 1983, as "National Reye's Syndrome Week".
- Public Law 98-58 (S.J. Res. 96), July 25, 1983, Joint Resolution designating August 1, 1983, as "Helsinki Human Rights Day".
- Public Law 98-60 (S.J. Res. 77), July 27, 1983, Joint Resolution designating the week of July 24 to July 31, 1983, as "National Animal Agriculture Week".
- Public Law 98-62 (H.J. Res. 258), July 29, 1983, Joint Resolution designating August 3, 1983, as "National Paralyzed Veterans Recognition Day".
- Public Law 98-68 (S.J. Res. 56), August 5, 1983, Joint Resolution designating the month of August 1983 as "National Child Support Enforcement Month".

- Public Law 98-69 (S.J. Res. 67), August 8, 1983, Joint Resolution** authorizing and requesting the President to designate the week of September 25 through October 1, 1983, as "National Respiratory Therapy Week".
- Public Law 98-71 (H.J. Res. 139), August 11, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating the week beginning June 24, 1984, as "Federal Credit Union Week".
- Public Law 98-75 (H.J. Res. 321), August 11, 1983, Joint Resolution** proclaiming September 3, 1983, as a day of national celebration on the two-hundredth anniversary of the signing of the Treaty of Paris.
- Public Law 98-82 (S.J. Res. 85), August 23, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating September 26, 1983, as "National Historically Black Colleges Day".
- Public Law 98-83 (S.J. Res. 98), August 23, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating October 2 through October 9, 1983, as "National Housing Week".
- Public Law 98-84 (S.J. Res. 116), August 23, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating the week of September 4 through September 10, 1983, as "Youth of America Week".
- Public Law 98-93 (S.J. Res. 131), September 20, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating the week of September 18 through September 24, 1983, as "National Cystic Fibrosis Week".
- Public Law 98-96 (H.J. Res. 132), September 27, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating the week beginning September 25, 1983, as "National Adult Day Care Center Week".
- Public Law 98-97 (H.J. Res. 218), September 27, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating the month of September of each year as "National Sewing Month".
- Public Law 98-99 (H.J. Res. 229), September 28, 1983, Joint Resolution** authorizing and requesting the President to issue a proclamation designating April 22 through April 28, 1984, as "National Organ Donation Awareness Week".
- Public Law 98-102 (S.J. Res. 82), September 30, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating November 1983 as "National Alzheimer's Disease Month".
- Public Law 98-103 (S.J. Res. 119), September 30, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating the week of December 11 through December 17, 1983, as "National Drunk and Drugged Driving Awareness Week."
- Public Law 98-106 (H.J. Res. 284), October 1, 1983, Joint Resolution** commemorating the Twenty-fifth Anniversary of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration.
- Public Law 98-110 (S.J. Res. 81), October 3, 1983, Joint Resolution** authorizing and requesting the President to designate October 16, 1983, as "World Food Day".
- Public Law 98-112 (S.J. Res. 142), October 4, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating the week of October 3 through October 9, 1983, as "National Productivity Improvement Week".
- Public Law 98-113 (S.J. Res. 140), October 5, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating the week of October 2 through October 8, 1983, as "Myasthenia Gravis Awareness Week".
- Public Law 98-114 (H.J. Res. 137), October 7, 1983, Joint Resolution** authorizing and requesting the President to issue a proclamation designating the period from October 2 through October 8, 1983, as "National Schoolbus Safety Week of 1983".
- Public Law 98-126 (S.J. Res. 102), October 13, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating the week of October 16 through October 22, 1983, as "Lupus Awareness Week".
- Public Law 98-130 (S.J. Res. 128), October 14, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating the day October 22, 1983 as "Metropolitan Opera Day".
- Public Law 98-142 (S.J. Res. 57), November 1, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating the week of November 2, through November 9, 1983, as "National Drug Abuse Education Week".
- Public Law 98-145 (S.J. Res. 121), November 3, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating November 1983 as "National Diabetes Month".
- Public Law 98-147 (S.J. Res. 45), November 4, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating the week of November 20 through November 26, 1983, as "National Family Week".
- Public Law 98-152 (H.J. Res. 283), November 15, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating the week beginning November 6, 1983, as "National Disabled Veterans Week".
- Public Law 98-153 (S.J. Res. 122), November 15, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating the week of November 27 through December 3, 1983, as "National Home Care Week".
- Public Law 98-154 (S.J. Res. 188), November 16, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating the month of November 1983 as "National Christmas Seal Month".
- Public Law 98-155 (H.J. Res. 408), November 16, 1983, Joint Resolution** designating November 12, 1983, as "Anti-Defamation League Day," in honor of the League's seventieth anniversary.

- Public Law 98-156 (H.J. Res. 383), November 17, 1983, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning November 6, 1983, as "Florence Crittenton Mission Week".
- Public Law 98-158 (S.J. Res. 92), November 17, 1983, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning May 13, 1983, as "Municipal Clerk's Week".
- Public Law 98-178 (H.J. Res. 168), November 29, 1983, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning May 27, 1984, as "National Tourism Week".
- Public Law 98-182 (S.J. Res. 44), November 30, 1983, Joint Resolution authorizing the President to issue a proclamation designating the week beginning on March 11, 1984, as "National Surveyors Week".
- Public Law 98-187 (S.J. Res. 141), November 30, 1983, Joint Resolution designating the week of December 4, 1983, through December 10, 1983, as "Carrier Alert Week".
- Public Law 98-188 (H.J. Res. 324), November 30, 1983, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning January 15, 1984, as "National Fetal Alcohol Syndrome Awareness Week".
- Public Law 98-206 (S.J. Res. 311), December 2, 1983, Joint Resolution proclaiming March 20, 1984, as "National Agriculture Day".
- Public Law 98-220 (S.J. Res. 146), February 21, 1984, Joint Resolution designating March 23, 1984, as "National Energy Education Day".
- Public Law 98-225 (S.J. Res. 184), March 2, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of March 4 through March 10, 1984, as "National Beta Club Week".
- Public Law 98-226 (S.J. Res. 193), March 5, 1984, Joint Resolution designating March 6, 1984, as "Frozen Food Day".
- Public Law 98-227 (H.J. Res. 422), March 5, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning March 4, 1984, as "Women's History Week".
- Public Law 98-228 (S.J. Res. 292), March 7, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of June 3 through June 9, 1984, as "National Theatre Week".
- Public Law 98-230 (S.J. Res. 161), March 12, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the month of April as "National Child Abuse Prevention Month".
- Public Law 98-232 (S.J. Res. 112), March 14, 1984, Joint Resolution proclaiming the month of March 1984 as "National Social Work Month".
- Public Law 98-233 (S.J. Res. 225), March 14, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the month of March 1984 as "National Eye Donor Month".
- Public Law 98-234 (S.J. Res. 205), March 16, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the second week in March 1984, as "National Employ the Older Worker Week".
- Public Law 98-238 (S.J. Res. 132), March 20, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning May 6, 1984, as "National Correctional Officers Week".
- Public Law 98-240 (S.J. Res. 200), March 21, 1984, Joint Resolution designating March 21, 1984, "National Single Parent Day".
- Public Law 98-245 (S.J. Res. 454), March 27, 1984, Joint Resolution honoring the contribution of blacks to American independence.
- Public Law 98-246 (S.J. Res. 250), March 27, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of May 7 through May 13, 1984, as "National Photo Week".
- Public Law 98-247 (S.J. Res. 241), March 28, 1984, Joint Resolution authorizing and requesting the President to issue a proclamation designating May 6 through May 13, 1984, as "Jewish Heritage Week".
- Public Law 98-251 (H.J. Res. 271), April 6, 1984, Joint Resolution designating February 11, 1984, as "National Inventors' Day".
- Public Law 98-252 (H.J. Res. 443), April 6, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the month of June 1984 as "Student Awareness of Drunk Driving Month".
- Public Law 98-254 (S.J. Res. 203), April 9, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning April 8, 1984, as "National Mental Health Counselors Week".
- Public Law 98-255 (H.J. Res. 432), April 9, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of April 8 through 14, 1984, as "Parkinson's Disease Awareness Week".
- Public Law 98-261 (S.J. Res. 148), April 13, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of May 6 through May 13, 1984, as "National Tuberous Sclerosis Week".
- Public Law 98-262 (S.J. Res. 171), April 13, 1984, Joint Resolution providing for the designation of July 20, 1984 as "National P.O.W./M.I.A. Recognition Day".
- Public Law 98-263 (H.J. Res. 407), April 13, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning April 8, 1984, as "National Hearing Impaired Awareness Week".
- Public Law 98-264 (H.J. Res. 520), April 13, 1984, Joint Resolution designating April 13, 1984, as "Education Day, U.S.A".
- Public Law 98-267 (H.J. Res. 466), April 17, 1984, Joint Resolution designating May 1984 as "Older Americans Month".
- Public Law 98-272 (S.J. Res. 210), May 3, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the period commencing January 1, and ending December 31, 1984, as the "Year of Excellence in Education".

- Public Law 98-274 (H.J. Res. 478), May 7, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of April 29 through May 5, 1984 as "National Week of the Ocean".**
- Public Law 98-275 (S.J. Res. 136), May 8, 1984, Joint Resolution recognizing "Volunteer Firefighters Recognition Day," as a tribute to the bravery and self-sacrifice of our volunteer firefighters.**
- Public Law 98-281 (S.J. Res. 244), May 11, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning on May 6, 1984, as "National Asthma and Allergy Awareness Week".**
- Public Law 98-283 (S.J. Res. 232), May 15, 1984, Joint Resolution authorizing and requesting the President to designate the month of May 1984, as "National Physical Fitness and Sports Month".**
- Public Law 98-286 (S.J. Res. 220), May 17, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of May 20 through May 26, 1984, as "National Arts With the Handicapped Week".**
- Public Law 98-291 (S. 1188), May 21, 1984, An Act relieving the General Accounting Office of duplicative audit requirements with respect to the Disabled American Veterans.**
- Public Law 98-294 (S.J. Res. 198), May 22, 1984, Joint Resolution designating April 26, 1985, as "National Nursing Home Residents Day".**
- Public Law 98-295 (S.J. Res. 228), May 22, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of May 20 through May 26, 1984, as "National Digestive Diseases Awareness Week".**
- Public Law 98-298 (S.J. Res. 252), May 24, 1984, Joint Resolution designating May 25, 1984, as "Missing Children Day".**
- Public Law 98-303 (H.J. Res. 526), May 25, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of May 27 through June 2, 1984, as "National Animal Health Week".**
- Public Law 98-307 (S.J. Res. 94), May 31, 1984, Joint Resolution designating May 13 through June 17, 1984, as "Family Reunion Month".**
- Public Law 98-308 (S.J. Res. 211), May 31, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of November 18 through November 24, 1984, as "National Family Week".**
- Public Law 98-309 (H.J. Res. 239), May 31, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of October 21 through October 27, 1984, as "Lupus Awareness Week".**
- Public Law 98-310 (H.J. Res. 451), May 31, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the month of November 1984 as "National Alzheimer's Disease Week".**
- Public Law 98-311 (H.J. Res. 487), May 31, 1984, Joint Resolution designating June 6, 1984, as "D-Day National Remembrance".**
- Public Law 98-317 (S.J. Res. 285), June 15, 1984, Joint Resolution designating June 13, 1984, as "Harmon Killebrew Day".**
- Public Law 98-318 (S.J. Res. 296), June 15, 1984, Joint Resolution designating June 14, 1984, as "Baltic Freedom Day".**
- Public Law 98-319 (S.J. Res. 289), June 18, 1984, Joint Resolution designating June 18, 1984, as "National Child Passenger Safety Awareness Day".**
- Public Law 98-320 (S.J. Res. 261), June 18, 1984, Joint Resolution providing for the designation of the last week in June 1984 as "Helen Keller Deaf-Blind Awareness Week".**
- Public Law 98-330 (S.J. Res. 297), June 30, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the month of June 1984 as "Veterans' Preference Month".**
- Public Law 98-331 (S.J. Res. 257), July 2, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the period July 1, 1984, through July 1, 1985, as the "Year of the Ocean".**
- Public Law 98-333 (S.J. Res. 298), July 2, 1984, Joint Resolution proclaiming the month of July 1984 as "National Ice Cream Month" and July 15, 1984, as "National Ice Cream Day".**
- Public Law 98-335 (S.J. Res. 59), July 3, 1984, Joint Resolution authorizing and requesting the President to designate February 27, 1986, as "Hugo LaFayette Black Day".**
- Public Law 98-336 (S.J. Res. 150), July 3, 1984, Joint Resolution designating August 4, 1984 as "Coast Guard Day".**
- Public Law 98-337 (S.J. Res. 230), July 3, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of October 7, 1984 through October 13, 1984, as "National Birds of Prey Conservation Week".**
- Public Law 98-338 (S.J. Res. 303), July 3, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of December 9 through December 15, 1984 as "National Drunk and Drugged Driving Awareness Week".**
- Public Law 98-341 (S.J. Res. 270), July 3, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of July 1 through July 8, 1984, as "National Duck Stamp Week"; and 1984 as the "Golden Anniversary Year of the Duck Stamp".**

- Public Law 98-343 (S.J. Res. 238), July 9, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning November 19, 1984, as "National Adoption Week".**
- Public Law 98-345 (H.J. Res. 555), July 9, 1984, Joint Resolution designating July 20, 1984, as "Space Exploration Day".**
- Public Law 98-346 (H.J. Res. 544), July 9, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning September 2, 1984, as "National Schoolage Child Care Awareness Week".**
- Public Law 98-349 (S.J. Res. 306), July 9, 1984, Joint Resolution proclaiming July 10, 1984, as "Food for Peace Day".**
- Public Law 98-350 (H.J. Res. 566), July 9, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning on October 7, 1984, as "National Neighborhood Housing Services Week".**
- Public Law 98-351 (H.J. Res. 604), July 9, 1984, Joint Resolution designating July 9, 1984, as "African Refugees Day".**
- Public Law 98-356 (H.J. Res. 567), July 11, 1984, Joint Resolution designating 1984 as the "Year of the St. Lawrence Seaway," and June 27, 1984, as "St. Lawrence Seaway Day".**
- Public Law 98-374 (H.J. Res. 477), August 7, 1984, Joint Resolution designating August 1984 as "Polish American Heritage Month".**
- Public Law 98-380 (S.J. Res. 302), August 17, 1984, Joint Resolution designating September 1984 as "National sewing Month".**
- Public Law 98-383 (S.J. Res. 248), August 17, 1984, Joint Resolution designating August 21, 1984, as "Hawaii Statehood Silver Jubilee Day".**
- Public Law 98-384 (S.J. Res. 272), August 17, 1984, Joint Resolution recognizing the anniversaries of the Warsaw uprising and the Polish resistance to the invasion of Poland during World War II.**
- Public Law 98-385 (H.J. Res. 529), August 21, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of September 23 through September 29, 1984, as "National Drug Abuse Education and Prevention Week".**
- Public Law 98-386 (H.J. Res. 574), August 21, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning on September 9, 1984, as "National Community Leadership Week".**
- Public Law 98-387 (H.J. Res. 583), August 21, 1984, Joint Resolution designating January 27, 1985, as "National Jerome Kern Day".**
- Public Law 98-388 (H.J. Res. 587), August 21, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the month of August 1984 as "Ostomy Awareness Month".**
- Public Law 98-389 (H.J. Res. 597), August 21, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning September 2, 1984 as "Youth of America Week".**
- Public Law 98-394 (S.J. Res. 338), August 21, 1984, Joint Resolution congratulating the athletes of the United States Olympic Team for their performance and achievements in the 1984 Winter Olympic Games in Sarajevo, Yugoslavia, and the 1984 Summer Olympic Games in Los Angeles, California.**
- Public Law 98-413 (H.J. Res. 505), September 21, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning September 23, 1984, as "National Adult Day Care Center Week".**
- Public Law 98-414 (H.J. Res. 545), September 24, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of September 16 through 22, 1984 as "Emergency Medicine Week".**
- Public Law 98-415 (S.J. Res. 333), September 24, 1984, Joint Resolution designating September 21, 1984 as "World War I Aces and Aviators Day".**
- Public Law 98-416 (S.J. Res. 340), September 24, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of September 23, 1984 as "National Historically Black Colleges Week".**
- Public Law 98-418 (S.J. Res. 275), September 25, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the month of October 1984, as "National Spina Bifida Month".**
- Public Law 98-423 (S.J. Res. 334), September 25, 1984, Joint Resolution providing for the designation of the month of November 1984, as "National Hospice Month".**
- Public Law 98-424 (S.J. Res. 335), September 25, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning on May 19, 1985, as "National Tourism Week".**
- Public Law 98-429 (S.J. Res. 336), September 28, 1984, Joint Resolution proclaiming October 23, 1984, as "A Time of Remembrance" for all victims of terrorism throughout the world.**
- Public Law 98-431 (H.J. Res. 453), September 28, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of September 30 through October 6, 1984, as "National High-Tech Week".**
- Public Law 98-433 (H.J. Res. 153), September 28, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning October 7, 1984, as "National Children's Week".**
- Public Law 98-436 (S.J. Res. 304), September 28, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the month of October 1984, as "National Quality Month".**

- Public Law 98-437 (S.J. Res. 254), September 28, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the month of October 1984 as "National Down's Syndrome Month".**
- Public Law 98-438 (S.J. Res. 227), September 28, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning November 11, 1984, as "National Women Veterans Recognition Week".**
- Public Law 98-442 (H.J. Res. 392), October 3, 1984, Joint Resolution designating December 7, 1984 as "National Pearl Harbor Remembrance Day" on the occasion of the anniversary of the attack on Pearl Harbor".**
- Public Law 98-446 (H.J. Res. 554), October 4, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of November 11, 1984, through November 17, 1984, as "Women in Agriculture Week".**
- Public Law 98-448 (H.J. Res. 606), October 4, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of October 14 through October 21, 1984, as "National Housing Week".**
- Public Law 98-458 (S.J. Res. 322), October 9, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning October 7, 1984, as "Mental Illness Awareness Week".**
- Public Law 98-463 (S.J. Res. 201), October 11, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of November 25 through December 1, 1984, as "National Epidermolysis Bullosa Awareness Week".**
- Public Law 98-465 (S.J. Res. 237), October 11, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of November 25 through December 1, 1984, as "National Home Care Week".**
- Public Law 98-467 (S.J. Res. 273), October 11, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of October 5 through October 13, 1984, as "Smokey Bear Week".**
- Public Law 98-468 (S.J. Res. 324), October 11, 1984, Joint Resolution designating November 1984, as "National Christmas Seal Month".**
- Public Law 98-471 (S.J. Res. 260), October 11, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning on November 11, 1984, as "National Blood Pressure Awareness Week".**
- Public Law 98-472 (S.J. Res. 295), October 11, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of October 14 through October 20, 1984, as "Myasthenia Gravis Awareness Week".**
- Public Law 98-476 (S.J. Res. 332), October 15, 1984, Joint Resolution proclaiming October 16, 1984, as "World Food Day".**
- Public Law 98-516 (S.J. Res. 80), October 19, 1984, Joint Resolution granting posthumously full rights of citizenship to William Penn and to Hannah Callowhill Penn.**
- Public Law 98-517 (S.J. Res. 259), October 19, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week of November 12 through November 18, 1984, as "National Reye's Syndrome Week".**
- Public Law 98-518 (S.J. Res. 299), October 19, 1984, Joint Resolution designating November 1984 as "National Diabetes Month".**
- Public Law 98-519 (S.J. Res. 309), October 19, 1984, Joint Resolution authorizing and requesting the President to designate January 1985 as "National Cerebral Palsy Month".**
- Public Law 98-538 (H.J. Res. 638), October 19, 1984, Joint Resolution designating October 1984 as "National Head Injury Awareness Month".**
- Public Law 98-539 (H.J. Res. 655), October 19, 1984, Joint Resolution designating February 16, 1985, as "Lithuanian Independence Day".**
- Public Law 98-609 (H.J. Res. 332), October 30, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning May 20, 1985 as "National Medical Transcriptionist Week".**
- Public Law 98-610 (H.J. Res. 594), October 30, 1984, Joint Resolution designating the week beginning February 17, 1985, as a time to recognize volunteers who give their time to become Big Brothers and Big Sisters to youths in need of adult companionship.**

NOMINATIONS AND CONFIRMATIONS

During the 98th Congress, the Committee received 155 executive nominations for the following positions: 19 for U.S. Circuit Judgeships, 80 for U.S. District Court Judgeships, 3 for U.S. Claims Court Judgeships, 1 for Attorney General, 4 for Assistant Attorney General, 1 for Deputy Attorney General, 1 for Associate Attorney General, 12 for United States Attorney, 11 for U.S. Marshal, 3 for membership on the Commission on Civil Rights and 1 for staff director of the Commission on Civil Rights, 2 for Commissioner of the

Copyright Royalty Tribunal, 3 for Commissioner of the Foreign Claims Settlement Commission, 6 for Commissioner of the U.S. Parole Commission, 4 for U.S. Court of International Trade Judgeships, 1 for Deputy Administrator of Drug Enforcement and 1 for Administrator of Drug Enforcement, 1 for Administrator of the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, and 1 for Director of the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Two nominations were withdrawn by the President and 26 nominations were returned to the President.

The Committee held 44 hearings on nominations. One hundred twenty-seven executive nominations received by the Committee were confirmed by the full Senate.

The following nominations were considered by the Committee during the 98th Congress:

U.S. COURT OF APPEALS JUDGES

BATOR, PAUL M., of Massachusetts, to be U.S. Circuit Judge for the District of Columbia Circuit, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Aug. 1, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 6, 1984—Nomination withdrawn.

BEEZER, ROBERT R., of Washington, to be U.S. Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit, vice, Eugene A. Wright, retired.

Mar. 2, 1984—Referred.

Mar. 20, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Mar. 22, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Mar. 22, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Mar. 27, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

BISSELL, JEAN GALLOWAY, of South Carolina, to be U.S. Circuit Judge for the Federal Circuit, vice, Robert L. Kinzig, deceased.

May 24, 1984—Referred.

June 7, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

June 7, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

June 7, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

June 8, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

BOWMAN, PASCO M., II, of Missouri, to be U.S. Circuit Judge for the Eighth Circuit, vice, J. Sraith Henley, retired.

May 24, 1983—Referred.

June 22, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

July 14, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

July 14, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

July 18, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

BRUNETTI, MELVIN T., of Nevada, to be U.S. Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit, vice, Herbert Y.C. Choy, retired.

Oct. 5, 1984—Referred.

Oct. 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Oct. 18, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

DAVIS, W. EUGENE, of Louisiana, to be U.S. Circuit Judge for the Fifth Circuit, vice, Robert A. Ainsworth, deceased.

Nov. 1, 1983—Referred.

Nov. 7, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Nov. 10, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Nov. 10, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Nov. 15, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

EASTERBROOK, FRANK H., of Illinois, to be U.S. Circuit Judge for the Seventh Circuit, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Aug. 1, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 5, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 28, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 28, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Oct. 18, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

FLAUM, JOEL M., of Illinois, to be U.S. Circuit Judge for the Seventh Circuit, vice, **Robert A. Sprecher**, deceased.

Apr. 14, 1983—Referred.

Apr. 27, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

May 3, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

May 3, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

May 4, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

HALL, CYNTHIA HOLCOMB, of California to be U.S. Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Aug. 1, 1984—Referred.

Aug. 8, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 20, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 20, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 4, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

HILL, ROBERT M., of Texas, to be U.S. Circuit Judge for the Fifth Circuit, vice, **John R. Brown**, retired.

May 31, 1984—Referred.

June 13, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

June 14, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

July 14, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

July 15, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

JONES, EDITH H., of Texas, to be U.S. Circuit Judge for the Fifth Circuit, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Sept. 17, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 26, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Oct. 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Oct. 18, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

MILBURN, H. TED, of Tennessee, to be U.S. Circuit Judge for the Sixth Circuit, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Sept. 6, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 18, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 28, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 28, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 4, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

NEWMAN, PAULINE of Pennsylvania, to be U.S. Circuit Judge for the Federal Circuit, vice, **Philip Nichols, Jr.** retired.

Jan. 30, 1984—Referred.

Feb. 22, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Feb. 23, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Feb. 23, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Feb. 27, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

STARR, KENNETH W., of Virginia, to be U.S. Circuit Judge for the District of Columbia, vice, **George E. MacKinnon**, retired.

July 13, 1984—Referred.

July 22, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Aug. 4, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of the rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Aug. 8, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

Sept. 13, 1984—Referred

Sept. 15, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 15, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Sept. 20, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

SNEEDEN, EMORY M., of South Carolina, to be U.S. Circuit Judge for the Fourth Circuit, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Aug. 1, 1984—Referred.

Aug. 8, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 20, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Spet. 20, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 4, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

TORRUELLA DEL VALLE, JUAN R., of Puerto Rico, to be U.S. Circuit Judge for the First Circuit, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Aug. 1, 1984—Referred.

Aug. 8, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Spet. 20, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Spet. 20, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 4, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

UNGER, SHERMAN E., of Ohio, to be U.S. Circuit Judge for the Federal Circuit, vice, Robert L. Kunzig, deceased.

April 21, 1983—Referred.

Aug. 4, 1983—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of the rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Aug. 8, 1983—Nomination returned to the President.

Sept. 13, 1983—Referred.

Sept. 29, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 30, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Oct. 5, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Oct. 6, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Oct. 27, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Nov. 18, 1983—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of the rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Nov. 22, 1983—Nomination returned to the President.

WIGGINS, CHARLES E., of Virginia, to be U.S. Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Aug. 1, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 5, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 20, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 20, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 4, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

WILKINSON, JAMES HARVIE, III, of Virginia, to be U.S. Circuit Judge for the Fourth Circuit, vice, John D. Butzner, Jr., retired.

Nov. 10, 1983—Referred.

Nov. 16, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Nov. 18, 1983—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Nov. 22, 1983—Nomination returned to the President.

Jan. 30, 1984—Referred.

Feb. 22, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Mar. 15, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Mar. 15, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

May 23, 1984—Senate began consideration.

May 24, 1984—Senate continued consideration. By 36 yeas to 54 nays, rejected a motion to recommit the nomination to the Committee on the Judiciary.

July 26, 1984—By unanimous consent an agreement was reached providing for further consideration on July 31, and a cloture vote at 3 p.m.

July 31, 1984—By 57 yeas to 39 nays, three-fifths of the Senators not having voted in the affirmative, Senate failed to agree to a motion to close further debate. A second motion was filed to close further debate, the vote to occur on Thursday, August 2.

Aug. 2, 1984—By unanimous consent the cloture vote was postponed, to occur on Thursday, August 9. The Judiciary Committee to hold a further hearing on August 7.

Aug. 7, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Aug. 9, 1984—By 65 yeas to 32 nays, three-fifths of those Senators duly chosen and sworn having voted the affirmative, the Senate agreed to a motion to close further debate on the nomination.

Aug. 9, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate, with a vote of 58 yeas to 39 nays.

U.S. DISTRICT COURT JUDGES

BALDOCK, BOBBY RAY, of New Mexico, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of New Mexico, vice, Edwin L. Mechem, retired.

May 2, 1983—Referred.

May 18, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

May 26, 1983—Committee approved for reporting.

May 26, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

June 6, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

BARBOUR, WILLIAM H., Jr., of Mississippi, to be U.S. District Judge for the Southern District of Mississippi, vice, William H. Cox, retired.

Mar. 15, 1983—Referred.

Apr. 13, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Apr. 19, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Apr. 19, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Apr. 21, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

BARKER, SARAH EVANS, of Indiana, to be U.S. District Judge for the Southern District of Indiana, vice, Cale J. Holder, deceased.

Feb. 14, 1984—Referred. (Received under authority of the order of the Senate of Feb. 9, 1984.)

Mar. 7, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Mar. 8, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Mar. 8, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Mar. 13, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

BARRY, MARYANNE TRUMP, of New Jersey, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of New Jersey, vice, H. Curtis Meanor, resigned.

Sept. 14, 1983—Referred.

Sept. 28, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 30, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 30, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 6, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

BATCHELDER, ALICE M., of Ohio, to be U.S. District Judge for the Northern District of Ohio, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Oct. 5, 1984—Referred.

Oct. 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Oct. 18, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

BIGGERS, NEAL B., of Mississippi, to be U.S. District Judge for the Northern District of Mississippi, vice, William C. Keady, Retired.

Mar. 1, 1984—Referred.

Mar. 14, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Mar. 22, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Mar. 22, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Mar. 27, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

BILLINGS, FRANKLIN S., Jr., of Vermont, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of Vermont, vice, James S. Holden, retired.

May 25, 1984—Referred.

June 13, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

June 14, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

June 14, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

June 15, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

BOYLE, TERRENCE W., of North Carolina, to be U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of North Carolina, vice, Frankling T. Dupree, Jr., retired.

Apr. 4, 1984—Referred.

Apr. 11, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Apr. 12, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Apr. 12, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Apr. 24, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

BREWSTER, RUDI M., of California, to be U.S. District Judge for the Southern District of California, vice, Howard B. Turrentine, retired.

May 24, 1984—Referred.

June 13, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

June 14, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

June 14, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

June 15, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

BROWNING, WILLIAM D., of Arizona, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of Arizona, vice, Mary Anne Richey, deceased.

Apr. 4, 1984—Referred.

Apr. 11, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Apr. 12, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Apr. 12, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Apr. 24, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

CARTER, GENE, of Maine, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of Maine, vice, Edward T. Gignoux, retired.

May 26, 1983—Referred.

June 8, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

June 16, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

June 16, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

June 2, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

COBB, HOWELL, of Texas, to be U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of Texas, vice, Joe J. Fisher, retired.

Sept. 10, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 18, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Oct. 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Oct. 18, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

CURRAN, THOMAS J., of Wisconsin, to be U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of Wisconsin, vice, Myron L. Gorden, retired.

Sept. 20, 1983—Referred.

Oct. 5, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Nov. 2, 1983—Committee approved for reporting.

Nov. 2, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Nov. 4, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

DORSEY, PETER C., of Connecticut, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of Connecticut, vice, T. Emmet Clarie, retired.

June 7, 1983—Referred.

June 2, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

July 14, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

July 14, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

July 18, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

DUHE, JOHN M., Jr., of Louisiana, to be U.S. District Judge for the Western District of Louisiana, vice, W. Eugene Davis, elevated.

May 15, 1984—Referred.

June 7, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

June 7, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

June 7, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

June 8, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

EDGAR, R. ALLAN, of Tennessee, to be U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of Tennessee, vice, H. Ted Milburn, elevated.

Sept. 11, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 19, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 28, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 28, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Oct. 18, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

FELDMAN, MARTIN L. C., of Louisiana, to be U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of Louisiana, vice, Jack M. Gordon, deceased.

Sept. 8, 1983—Referred. (Received under authority of the order of the Senate of Aug. 4, 1983.)

Sept. 28, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 30, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 30, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 4, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

FISH, A. JOE, of Texas, to be U.S. District Judge for the Northern District of Texas, vice, Patrick E. Higginbotham, elevated.

Jan. 31, 1983—Referred.

Feb. 15, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Feb. 22, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Feb. 22, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Feb. 23, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

GALANE, MORTON R., of Nevada, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of Nevada, vice, Roger D. Foley, retired.

July 21, 1983—Referred.

Aug. 4, 1983—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Aug. 8, 1983—Nomination returned to the President.

Sept. 13, 1983—Referred.

Oct. 18, 1983—Nomination withdrawn from the Senate.

GARCIA, EDWARD J., of California, to be U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of California, vice, Philip C. Wilkins, retired.

Feb. 16, 1984—Referred. (Received under authority of the order of the Senate of February 9, 1984.)

Mar. 7, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Mar. 8, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Mar. 8, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Mar. 13, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

GEORGE, LLOYD D., of Nevada, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of Nevada, vice, Roger D. Foley, retired.

Apr. 18, 1984—Referred, under authority of the order of the Senate of April 13, 1984.

Apr. 25, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Apr. 26, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Apr. 26, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Apr. 30, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

GIBBONS, JULIA SMITH, of Tennessee, to be U.S. District Judge for the Western District of Tennessee, vice, Harry W. Wellford, elevated.

Apr. 12, 1983—Referred.

May 18, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

May 26, 1983—Committee approved for reporting.

May 26, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

June 6, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

HALLANAN, ELIZABETH V., of West Virginia, to be U.S. District Judge for the Southern District of West Virginia, vice, Dennis R. Knapp, retired.

Nov. 8, 1983—Referred.

Nov. 9, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Nov. 10, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Nov. 10, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Nov. 11, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

HARGROVE, JOHN R., of Maryland, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of Maryland, vice, Shirley B. Jones, resigned.

Nov. 10, 1983—Referred.

Nov. 16, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Nov. 18, 1983—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Nov. 22, 1983—Nomination returned to the President.

Jan. 30, 1984—Referred.

Feb. 8, 1984—Committee approved for reporting.

Feb. 8, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Feb. 9, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

HARRIS, STANLEY S., of Maryland, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of Columbia, vice, John Lewis Smith, Jr., retired.

Nov. 1, 1983—Referred.

Nov. 7, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Nov. 10, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Nov. 10, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Nov. 11, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

HIGGINS, THOMAS A., of Tennessee, to be U.S. District Judge for the Middle District of Tennessee, vice, L. Clure Morton, retired.

Sept. 6, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 18, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 28, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 28, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 4, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

HINOJOSA, RICARDO H., of Texas, to be U.S. District Judge for the Southern District of Texas, vice, Woodrow B. Seals, retired.

Apr. 12, 1983—Referred.

Apr. 27, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

May 3, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

May 3, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

May 4, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

HOLDERMAN, JAMES F., Jr., of Illinois, to be U.S. District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Sept. 6, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 18, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 28, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 28, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Oct. 18, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

HOLLAND, H. Russel, of Alaska, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of Alaska, vice, James A. von der Heydt, retiring.

Mar. 6, 1984—Referred.

Mar. 20, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Mar. 22, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Mar. 22, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Mar. 26, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

HULL, THOMAS G., of Tennessee, to be U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of Tennessee, vice, Frank W. Wilson, deceased.

Oct. 24, 1983—Referred.

Nov. 2, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Nov. 8, 1983—Committee approved for reporting.

Nov. 8, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Nov. 9, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

HUPP, HARRY L., of California, to be U.S. District Judge for the Central District of California, vice, A. Andrew Hauk, retired.

Feb. 14, 1984—Referred. (Received under authority of the order of the Senate of Feb. 9, 1984).

Mar. 7, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Mar. 15, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Mar. 15, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Mar. 20, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

IDEMAN, JAMES M., of California, to be U.S. District Judge for the Central District of California, vice, Lawrence T. Lydick, retired.

May 24, 1984—Referred.

June 13, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

June 14, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

June 14 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.
 June 15, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

JARVIS, JAMES H., II, of Tennessee, to the U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of Tennessee, vice, a new position of Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Sept. 6, 1984—Referred.
 Sept. 18, 1984—Full Committee hearing.
 Sept. 28, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.
 Sept. 28, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.
 Oct. 11, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

KATZ, MARVIN, of Pennsylvania, to be U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, vice, Joseph S. Lord III, retired.

June 21, 1983—Referred.
 July 22, 1983—Full Committee hearing.
 Aug. 3, 1983—Committee approved for reporting.
 Aug. 3, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.
 Aug. 4, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

KEENAN, JOHN F., of New York, to be U.S. District Judge for the Southern District of New York, vice, Lloyd F. MacMahon, retired.

July 21, 1983—Referred.
 Aug. 1, 1983—Full Committee hearing.
 Aug. 4, 1983—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.
 Aug. 8, 1983—Nomination returned to the President.
 Aug. 13, 1983—Referred.
 Sept. 15, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.
 Sept. 15, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.
 Sept. 20, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

KELLER, WILLIAM D., of California, to be U.S. District Judge for the Central District of California, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Sept. 11, 1984—Referred.
 Sept. 19, 1984—Full Committee hearing.
 Sept. 28, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.
 Sept. 28, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.
 Oct. 4, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

KELLY, JAMES MCGIRR, of Pennsylvania, to be U.S. District Judge of the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, vice, E. Mac Troutman, retired.

June 21, 1983—Referred.
 July 22, 1983—Full Committee hearing.
 Aug. 3, 1983—Committee approved for reporting.
 Aug. 3, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.
 Aug. 4, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

KRAM, SHIRLEY WOHL, of New York to be U.S. District Judge for the Southern District of New York, vice, Lawrence W. Pierce, elevated.

Jan. 31, 1983—Referred.
 Feb. 23, 1983—Full Committee hearing.
 Mar. 1, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.
 Mar. 1, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.
 Mar. 2, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

LAFFITTE, HECTOR M., of Puerto Rico, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of Puerto Rico, vice, Hernan G. Pesquera, deceased.

May 26, 1983—Referred.
 June 15, 1983—Full Committee hearing.
 July 21, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.
 July 21, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.
 July 26, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

LA PLATA, GEORGE, of Michigan, to be U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of Michigan, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Sept. 11, 1984—Referred.
 Sept. 19, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 28, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.
 Sept. 28, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.
 Oct. 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Oct. 18, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

LEAVY, EDWARD, of Oregon, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of Oregon, vice, Robert C. Belloni, retiring.

Mar. 26, 1984—Referred.

Apr. 11, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Apr. 12, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Apr. 12, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Apr. 24, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

LEE, TOM S., of Mississippi, to be U.S. District Judge for the Southern District of Mississippi, vice, Dan Monroe Russell, Jr., retired.

May 15, 1984—Referred.

June 7, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

June 7, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

June 7, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

June 8, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

LEISURE, PETER K., of New York, to be U.S. District Judge for the Southern District of New York, vice, Milton Pollack, retired.

May 25, 1984—Referred.

June 13, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

June 14, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

June 14, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

June 15, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

LEGGE, CHARLES A., of California, to be U.S. District Judge for the Northern District of California, vice, Robert H. Schnacke, retired.

June 19, 1984—Referred.

June 26, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Aug. 9, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Aug. 9, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Sept. 17, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

LIMBAUGH, STEPHEN N., of Missouri, to be U.S. District Judge for the Eastern and Western Districts of Missouri, vice, H. Kenneth Wangelin, retired.

June 7, 1983—Referred.

June 22, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

July 14, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

July 14, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

July 18, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

LITTLE, F.A., Jr., of Louisiana, to be U.S. District Judge for the Western District of Louisiana, vice, Nauman S. Scott, retiring.

Sept. 11, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 19, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 28, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 28, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 11, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

LIVAUDAIS, MARCEL, Jr., of Louisiana, to be U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of Louisiana, vice, Fred Cassibry, retired.

June 19, 1984—Referred.

June 26, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Aug. 9, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Aug. 9, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Sept. 17, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

LONGOBARDI, JOSEPH J., of Delaware, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of Delaware, vice, James L. Latchum, retired.

Apr. 4, 1984—Referred.

Apr. 11, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Apr. 12, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Apr. 12, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Apr. 24, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

McKIBBEN, HOWARD D., of Nevada, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of Nevada, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Sept. 28, 1984—Referred.

Oct. 2, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Oct. 3, 1984—Committee approved for reporting.

Oct. 3, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 4, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

MEREDITH, RONALD E., of Kentucky, to be U.S. District Judge for the Western District of Kentucky, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Sept. 11, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 19, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 28, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 28, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Oct. 18, 1984—Nominations returned to the President.

MILBURN, H. TED, of Tennessee, to be U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of Tennessee, vice, Charles G. Neese, retired.

Apr. 14, 1983—Referred.

May 18, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

May 26, 1983—Committee approved for reporting.

May 26, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

June 6, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

NESBITT, LENORE CARRERO, of Florida, to be U.S. District Judge for the Southern District of Florida, vice, C. Clyde Atkins, retired.

Oct. 31, 1983—Referred.

Nov. 7, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Nov. 10, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Nov. 10, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Nov. 15, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

NORCLE, CHARLES R. Sr., of Illinois, to be U.S. District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Sept. 10, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 18, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 28, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 28, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 4, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

O'NEILL, THOMAS N., of Pennsylvania, to be U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, vice, Edward R. Becker, elevated.

June 21, 1983—Referred.

July 22, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Aug. 3, 1983—Committee approved for reporting.

Aug. 3, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Aug. 4, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

PRADO, EDWARD C., of Texas, to be U.S. District Judge for the Western District of Texas, vice, C. Frederick Shannon, JR. resigned.

Mar. 6, 1984—Referred.

Mar. 20, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Mar. 22, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Mar. 22, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Mar. 30, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

REA, WILLIAM J., of California, to be U.S. District Judge for the Central District of California, vice, Malcolm M. Lucus, retired.

May 24, 1984—Referred.

June 13, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

June 14, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

June 14, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

June 15, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

RODRIGUEZ, JOSEPH H., of New Jersey, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of New Jersey, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Sept. 17, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 26, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Oct. 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Oct. 18, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

ROSENBLATT, PAUL G., of Arizona, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of Arizona, vice, William P. Copple, retired.

May 15, 1984—Referred.

May 23, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

June 7, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

June 7, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

June 8, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

ROVNER, ILANA DIAMOND, of Illinois, to be U.S. District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois, vice, Joel M. Flaum, elevated.

June 19, 1984—Referred.

June 26, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Aug. 9, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Aug. 9, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Sept. 12, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

RYMER, PAMELA ANN, of California, to be U.S. District Judge for the Central District of California, vice, William P. Gray, retired.

Jan. 31, 1983—Referred.

Feb. 15, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Feb. 22, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Feb. 22, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Feb. 23, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

SCIRICA, ANTHONY J., of Pennsylvania, to be U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, vice, John B. Hannum, retired.

June 19, 1984—Referred.

July 26, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Aug. 9, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Aug. 9, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Sept. 17, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

SHARP, G. KENDALL, of Florida, to be U.S. District Judge for the Middle District of Florida, vice, Ben Krentzman, retired.

Nov. 1, 1983—Referred.

Nov. 7, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Nov. 10, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Nov. 10, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Nov. 15, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

SMITH, WALTER S., Jr., of Texas, to be U.S. District Judge for the Western District of Texas, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Sept. 11, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 19, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 28, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 28, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 4, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

SPORKIN, STANLEY, of Maryland, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of Columbia, vice, June L. Green, retired.

June 28, 1984—Referred.

Oct. 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Oct. 18, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

STOTLER, ALICEMARIE H., of California, to be U.S. District Judge for the Central District of California, vice, Robert J. Kellerher, retired.

Apr. 4, 1984—Referred.

Apr. 25, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Apr. 26, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Apr. 26, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

May 1, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

SUHRHEINRICH, RICHARD F., of Michigan, to be U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of Michigan, vice, Russell James Harvey, retired.

Sept. 6, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 18, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 28, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 28, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 4, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

VINSON, C. ROGER, of Florida, to be U.S. District Judge for the Northern District of Florida, vice, Lynn C. Higby, resigned.

Sept. 8, 1983—Referred. (Received under authority of the order of the Senate of Aug. 4, 1983.)

Sept. 28, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 30, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 30, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 4, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

VUKASIN, JOHN P., Jr., of California, to be U.S. District Judge for the Northern District of California, vice, Stanley A. Weigel, retired.

Jan. 31, 1983—Referred.

June 22, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

July 21, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

July 21, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Aug. 4, 1983—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Aug. 8, 1983—Nomination returned to the President.

Sept. 13, 1983—Referred.

Sept. 15, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 15, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Sept. 20, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

WALTER, DONALD E., of Louisiana, to be U.S. District Judge for the Western District of Louisiana, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Oct. 5, 1984—Referred.

Oct. 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Oct. 18, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

WEBER, HERMAN J., of Ohio, to be U.S. District Judge for the Southern District of Ohio, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Sept. 17, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 26, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Oct. 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6, of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Oct. 18, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

WEXLER, LEONARD D., of New York, to be U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of New York, vice, George C. Pratt, elevated.

May 11, 1983—Referred.

May 25, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

June 16, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

June 16, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

June 22, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

WILLIAMS, ANN C., of Illinois, to be U.S. District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Oct. 5, 1984—Referred.

Oct. 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Oct. 18, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

WOLF, MARK L., of Massachusetts, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of Massachusetts, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Oct. 5, 1984—Referred.

Oct. 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Oct. 18, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

WOODS, GEORGE E., of Michigan, to be U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of Michigan, vice, Patricia J. Boyle, resigned.

Nov. 1, 1983—Referred.

Nov. 7, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Nov. 10, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Nov. 10, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Nov. 15, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

YOUNG, WILLIAM G., of Massachusetts, to be U.S. District Judge for the District of Massachusetts, vice, a new position created by Public Law 98-353, approved July 10, 1984.

Sept. 11, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 19, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 28, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

U.S. CLAIMS COURT JUDGES

MEROW, JAMES F., of Virginia, to be a Judge of the U.S. Claims Court for a term of 15 years, (reappointment).

June 20, 1983—Referred.

July 22, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Aug. 3, 1983—Committee approved for reporting.

Aug. 3, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Aug. 4, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

TIDWELL, MOODY R., III, of Virginia to be Judge of the U.S. Claims Court for a term of 15 years, vice, Louis Spector, term expired.

Apr. 5, 1983—Referred.

May 4, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

May 10, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

May 10, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

May 16, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

Yock, Robert J., of Virginia, to be a Judge of the U.S. Claims Court for a term of 15 years (reappointment).

June 20, 1983—Referred.

July 22, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Aug. 3, 1983—Committee approved for reporting.

Aug. 3, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Aug. 4, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

DINKINS, CAROL E., of Texas, to be Deputy Attorney General, vice, Edward C. Schmults, resigned.

Apr. 30, 1984—Referred.

May 9, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

May 17, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

May 17, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

May 18, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

HABICHT, HENRY, II, of the District of Columbia, to be an Assistant Attorney General, vice, Carol E. Dinkins, resigned.

Nov. 8, 1983—Referred.

Nov. 10, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Nov. 10, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Nov. 15, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

HERRINGTON, LOIS H., of California, to be an Assistant Attorney General, vice, a new position created by Public law 95-598, approved November 6, 1978.

Apr. 27, 1983—Referred.
 June 8, 1983—Full Committee hearing.
 June 16, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.
 June 16, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.
 June 22, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

JENSEN, D. LOWELL, of Virginia, to be Associate Attorney General, vice, Rudolph Giuliani.

May 9, 1983—Referred.
 May 25, 1983—Full Committee hearing.
 June 16, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.
 June 16, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.
 July 27, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

LEZAR, HAROLD, J., JR., of Texas, to be an Assistant Attorney General, vice, Jonathan C. Rose, resigned.

June 28, 1984—Referred.
 July 26, 1984—Full Committee hearing.
 Aug. 2, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.
 Aug. 2, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.
 Aug. 6, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

MEESE, EDWIN, III, of California, to be Attorney General.

Feb. 3, 1984—Referred.
 Mar. 1, 1984—Full Committee hearing.
 Mar. 2, 1984—Full Committee hearing.
 Mar. 5, 1984—Full Committee hearing.
 Mar. 6, 1984—Full Committee hearing.
 Mar. 8, 1984—Committee began consideration.
 Mar. 15, 1984—Committee continued consideration.
 Mar. 22, 1984—Committee continued consideration.
 Oct. 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rule of the Senate.
 Oct. 18, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

TROTT, STEPHEN, S., of California, to be an Assistant Attorney General, vice, D. Lowell Jensen.

June 13, 1983—Referred.
 June 29, 1983—Full Committee hearing.
 July 14, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.
 July 14, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.
 July 18, 1983—Confirmed by Senate.

U.S. ATTORNEYS

BENT, DANIEL A., of Hawaii, to be Attorney for the District of Hawaii for the term of 4 years, vice, Walter M. Heen, resigned.

Mar. 8, 1983—Referred.
 Apr. 12, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.
 Apr. 12, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.
 Apr. 13, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

BONNER, ROBERT C., of California, to be U.S. Attorney for the Central District of California for the term of 4 years, vice, Stephen S. Trott, resigned.

Jan. 30, 1984—Referred.
 Feb. 23, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.
 Feb. 23, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.
 Feb. 27, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

DENNIS, EDWARD S. G., Jr., of Pennsylvania, to be U.S. Attorney for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania for the term of 4 years, vice, Peter F. Vaira, Jr., term expired.

Apr. 12, 1983—Referred.
 May 2, 1983—Committee approved for reporting.
 May 2, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.
 May 3, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

DIEHM, JAMES W., of the Virgin Islands, to be U.S. Attorney for the District of the Virgin Islands for the term of 4 years, vice, Ishmael A. Meyers, resigned.

Jan. 31, 1983—Referred.

Mar. 1, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Mar. 1, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Mar. 2, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

DIGENOVA, JOSEPH E., of the District of Columbia, to be U.S. Attorney for the District of Columbia for the term of 4 years, vice, Stanley S. Harris.

Nov. 1, 1983—Referred.

Nov. 10, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Nov. 10, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Nov. 11, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

DILLARD, WILLIAM THOMAS, III, of Tennessee, to be U.S. Attorney for the Northern District of Florida for the term of 4 years, vice, Nickolas P. Geeker, resigned.

Jan. 31, 1983—Referred.

Feb. 22, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Feb. 22, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Feb. 23, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

EVERSBERG, HELEN M., of Texas, to be U.S. Attorney for the Western District of Texas for the term of 4 years, vice, Edward C. Prado, resigned.

July 27, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 13, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 13, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Sept. 20, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

GIULIANI, RUDOLPH W., of New York, to be U.S. Attorney for the Southern District of New York for the term of 4 years, vice, John S. Martin, Jr.

Apr. 12, 1983—Referred.

May 3, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

May 3, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

May 4, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

PHILLIPS, LAYN R., of Oklahoma, to be U.S. Attorney for the Northern District of Oklahoma for the term of 4 years, vice, Francis Anthony Keating II, resigned.

May 25, 1984—Referred.

June 14, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

June 14, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

June 15, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

PROCTOR, GEORGE WASHINGTON, of Arkansas, to be U.S. Attorney for the Eastern District for Arkansas for the term of 4 years, reappointment.

May 2, 1983—Referred.

May 19, 1983—Committee approved for reporting.

May 19, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

May 20, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

TINDER, JOHN D., of Indiana, to be U.S. Attorney for the Southern District of Indiana, for the term of 4 years, vice, Sarah Evans Barker, resigned.

May 31, 1984—Referred.

June 14, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

June 14, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

June 15, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

VOLZ, JOHN P., of Louisiana, to be U.S. Attorney for the Eastern District of Louisiana for the term of 4 years (reappointment).

Feb. 14, 1983—Referred.

Mar. 17, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Mar. 17, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Mar. 23, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

U.S. MARSHALS

ALLES, RONALD J., of Montana, to be U.S. Marshal for the District of Montana for the term of 4 years, Vice, John C. Krsul, deceased.

Jan. 31, 1983—Referred.

Feb. 22, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Feb. 22, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Feb. 23, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

CORR, EUGENE M., of Washington, to be U.S. Marshal for the Western District of Washington for the term of 4 years, vice, Joseph J. Harvey, term expired.

Mar. 11, 1983—Referred.

Apr. 12, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Apr. 12, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Apr. 13, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

DONELL, RONALD A., of West Virginia, to be U.S. Marshal for the Northern District of West Virginia for the term of 4 years, vice, Hubert T. Taylor, term expired.

Apr. 12, 1983—Referred.

May 26, 1983—Committee approved for reporting.

May 26, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

June 6, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

GOGGIN, CHARLES F., III, of Tennessee, to be U.S. Marshal for the Middle District of Tennessee for the term of 4 years, vice, William J. Evins, Jr., term expired.

Apr. 12, 1983—Referred.

May 26, 1983—Committee approved for reporting.

May 26, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

June 7, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

HORGAN, DANIEL J., of Florida, to be U.S. Marshal for the Southern District of Florida for the term of 4 years, vice, Carlos C. Cruz.

Oct 17, 1983—Referred.

Nov. 8, 1983—Committee approved for reporting.

Nov. 8, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Nov. 9, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

LAFFOON, JAMES R., of California to be U.S. Marshal for the Southern District of California for the term of 4 years (reappointment).

Sept. 6, 1984—Referred.

Oct 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Oct. 18, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

PATTERSON, JAMES C., of Arkansas, to be U.S. Marshal for the Western District of Arkansas for the term of 4 years, vice, Mack Burton, term expired.

Jan. 31, 1983—Referred.

Feb. 22, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Feb. 22, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Feb. 23, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

RAPONE, THOMAS C., of Pennsylvania, to be U.S. Marshal for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania for the term of 4 years, vice, Edward D. Schaeffer, term expired.

July 21, 1983—Referred.

Aug. 4, 1983—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Aug. 8, 1983—Nomination returned to the President.

Sept. 7, 1983—Referred. (Received under authority of the order of the Senate of Aug. 4, 1983.)

Sept 15, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 15, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Sept. 20, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

ROCHE, JAMES B., III, of Massachusetts, to be U.S. Marshal for the District of Massachusetts for the term of 4 years, vice, James I. Hartigan, retired.

July 21, 1983—Referred.

Aug. 4, 1983—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Aug. 8, 1983—Nomination returned to the President.

Sept. 7, 1983—Referred. (Received under authority of the order of the Senate of Aug. 4, 1983.)

Sept. 15, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 15, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Sept. 20, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

STOKES, JOHN W., Jr., of Georgia, to be U.S. Marshal for the Middle District of Georgia for the term of 4 years, vice, Dwayne W. Gilbert, term expired.

Feb. 29, 1984—Referred.

Mar. 22, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Mar. 22, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Mar. 27, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

WOOD, ERROL LEE, Of North Dakota, to be U.S. Marshal for the District of North Dakota for a term of 4 years, vice, Kenneth B. Muir, deceased.

Jan. 31, 1984—Referred.

Feb. 23, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Feb. 23, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Feb. 27, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

COMMISSIONS

ABRAM, MORRIS B., of New York, to be a member of the Commission on Civil Rights, vice, Mary Frances Berry.

May 26, 1983—Referred.

July 13, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

July 26, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Aug. 4, 1983—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Aug. 8, 1983—Nomination returned to the President.

Sept. 8, 1983—Referred. (Received under authority of the order of the Senate of Aug. 4, 1983.)

Nov. 18, 1983—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Nov. 22, 1983—Nomination returned to the President.

AGUERO, MARIO F., of New York, to be a Commissioner of the Copyright Royalty Tribunal for the unexpired term of 7 years from Sept. 27, 1977, vice, Mary Lou Burg, deceased.

Mar. 19, 1984—Referred.

Apr. 12, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Apr. 12, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Apr. 24, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

Aug. 10, 1984—Reappointed for the term of 7 years from September 27, 1984.

Sept. 20, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 20, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Sept. 28, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

BROWN, JOSEPH WENTLING, of Nevada, to be a member of the Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States for the term expiring September 30, 1986 (reappointment).

May 21, 1984—Referred.

June 14, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

June 14, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

June 15, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

BUNZEL, JOHN H., of California, to be a member of the Commission on Civil Rights, vice, Blandina Cardenas Ramirez.

May 26, 1983—Referred.

July 13, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

July 26, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Aug. 4, 1983—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Aug. 8, 1983—Nomination returned to the President.

Sept. 8, 1983—Referred. (Received under authority of the order of the Senate of Aug. 4, 1983.)

Nov. 18, 1983—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Nov. 22, 1983—Nomination returned to the President.

CLAY, JASPER R., Jr., of Maryland, to be a Commissioner of the U.S. Parole Commission for a term of 6 years, vice, Oliver James Keller, Jr., term expired.

Sept. 18, 1984—Referred.

Oct. 5, 1984—Committee approved for reporting.

Oct. 5, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 11, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

CONWAY, FRANK H., of Massachusetts, to be a member of the Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States for the term expiring September 30, 1987, reappointment.

Oct. 3, 1984—Referred.

Oct. 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Oct. 18, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

CORROTHERS HELEN G., of Arkansas to be Commissioner of the U.S. Parole Commission for a term of 6 years, vice, Robert D. Vincent, resigned.

Oct. 31, 1983—Referred.

Nov. 10, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Nov. 10, 1983—Report to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Nov. 15, 1983—Confirmed by the senate.

DESTRO, ROBERT A., of Wisconsin, to be a member of the Commission on Civil Rights, vice, Murray Saltzman.

May 26, 1983—Referred.

July 13, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

July 26, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Aug. 4, 1983—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Aug. 8, 1983—Nomination returned to the President.

Sept. 8, 1983—Referred. (Received under authority of the order of the Senate of Aug. 4, 1983.)

Nov. 18, 1983—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Nov. 22, 1983—Nomination returned to the President.

FECHTEL, VINCENT, Jr., of Florida, to be Commissioner of the U.S. Parole Commission for a term of 6 years, vice, Audrey A. Kaslow, term expiring.

Oct. 31, 1983—Referred.

Nov. 10, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Nov. 10, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Nov. 15, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

FUTEY, BOHDAN A., of Ohio, to be chairman of the Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States for the remainder of the term expiring September 30, 1985, vice, J. Raymond Bell, deceased.

Mar. 29, 1984—Referred.

Apr. 26, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Apr. 26, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

May 1, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

GERSTEN, LINDA CHAVEZ, of the District of Columbia, to be Staff Director for the Commission on Civil Rights, vice, Louis Nunez, resigned.

May 26, 1983—Referred.

July 13, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

July 26, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Aug. 4, 1983—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Aug. 8, 1983—Nomination returned to the President.

Sept. 15, 1983—Referred.

Nov. 18, 1983—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Nov. 22, 1983—Nomination returned to the President.

HALL, MARIANNE MELE, of New Jersey, to be a commissioner of the Copyright Royalty Tribunal for the unexpired term of 7 years from September 27, 1982, vice, Katherine D. Ortega, resigned, to which position she was appointed during the last recess of the Senate.

July 25, 1984—Referred.

Aug. 2, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Aug. 2, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Oct. 18, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

LOPEZ, DANIEL RAUL, of California, to be a commissioner of the U.S. Parole Commission for a term of 6 years, vice, Benjamin J. Malcolm, term expired.

Mar. 21, 1984—Referred.

Apr. 12, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Apr. 12, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Apr. 24, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

MELE, MARIANNE, of New Jersey, to be a Commissioner of the Copyright Royalty Tribunal for the unexpired term of 7 years from September 27, 1982, vice, Katherine D. Ortega, resigned.

May 9, 1984—Referred. (See Hall, Marianne Mele.)

PAVILACK, CAROL McGREW, of Arizona, to be a Commissioner of the U.S. Parole Commission for a term of 6 years, vice, Dorothy Parker, resigned.

Jan. 25, 1983—Referred.

Feb. 22, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Feb. 22, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Feb. 23, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

TENNANT, PAULA A., of California, to be Commissioner of the U.S. Parole Commission for a term of 6 years, vice, Cecil M. McCall, term expiring.

Oct. 31, 1983—Referred.

Nov. 10, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Nov. 10, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Nov. 15, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

OTHER NOMINATIONS

AQUILINO, THOMAS J., Jr., of New York, to be a Judge of the U.S. Court of International Trade, vice, Frederick Landis, retired.

Aug. 1, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 26, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Sept. 28, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 28, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 12, 1984—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Oct. 18, 1984—Nomination returned to the President.

CARMAN, GREGORY WRIGHT, of New York, to be a Judge of the U.S. Court of International Trade, vice, Scovel Richardson, deceased.

Jan. 31, 1984—Referred.

Feb. 23, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

Mar. 1, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Mar. 1, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Mar. 2, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

DICARLO, DOMINICK L., of New York, to be a Judge of the U.S. Court of International Trade, vice, Bernard Newman, retired.

May 25, 1984—Referred.

June 7, 1984—Full Committee hearing.

June 7, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

June 7, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

June 8, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

LAWN, JOHN C., of Virginia, to be Deputy Administrator of Drug Enforcement, vice, Frederick A. Rody, Jr.

Sept. 19, 1984—Referred.

Sept. 28, 1984—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 28, 1984—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 4, 1984—Confirmed by the Senate.

MULLEN, FRANCIS M., Jr., of Virginia, to be Administrator of Drug Enforcement, vice, Peter B. Bensinger, resigned.

Jan. 25, 1983—Referred.

June 15, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Aug. 4, 1983—Failed confirmation under paragraph 6 of rule XXXI of the standing rules of the Senate.

Aug. 8, 1983—Nomination returned to the President.

Sept. 8, 1983—Referred. (Received under the authority of the order of the Senate of Aug. 4, 1983.)

Sept. 30, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Sept. 30, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Oct. 7, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

REGNERY, ALFRED S., of Virginia, to be Administrator of the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (new position).

Mar. 14, 1983—Referred.

Apr. 6, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

May 3, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

May 3, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

May 12, 1983—A unanimous consent agreement was reached providing for consideration on May 17.

May 17, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate by a vote of 69 yeas to 28 nays.

RESTANI, JANE, A., of Virginia, to be a Judge of the U.S. Court of International Trade, vice, Hebert N. Maletz, retired.

Nov. 3, 1983—Referred.

Nov. 7, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Nov. 10, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Nov. 10, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Nov. 15, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

SCHLESINGER, STEVEN ROGER, of Maryland to be Director of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, vice, Harry Alan Scarr.

Feb. 22, 1983—Referred.

Apr. 6, 1983—Full Committee hearing.

Apr. 12, 1983—Approved by the Committee and ordered favorably reported.

Apr. 12, 1983—Reported to the Senate by Mr. Thurmond.

Apr 13, 1983—Confirmed by the Senate.

COMMITTEE REORGANIZATION

During the 97th Congress, the Committee on the Judiciary was organized into nine subcommittees. They were: Agency Administration, The Constitution, Courts, Criminal Law, Immigration and Refugee Policy, Juvenile Justice, Regulatory Reform, Security and Terrorism, and Separation of Powers.

In the 98th Congress, Chairman Thurmond recommended, and the Committee approved, a functional reorganization of the subcommittees. While the Committee also had nine subcommittees in the 98th Congress, the responsibilities of the Regulatory Reform Subcommittee were merged with those of the Agency Administration Subcommittee to form the Subcommittee on Administrative Practice and Procedure. The reorganization also created the Subcommittee on Patents, Copyrights and Trademarks, to focus on issues generated by high technology advances.

MEASURES NOT REFERRED TO SUBCOMMITTEE

Unless specifically delegated to a subcommittee or subcommittees, all jurisdictional areas of the Committee on the Judiciary were specially retained at the full Committee level during the 98th Congress. Those retained include nominations; holidays, commemorations; Federal charters and celebrations; antitrust and monopolies; Department of Justice oversight, authorization and budget; revision and codification of the statutes of the United States; and oversight of the Antitrust Division. In addition, in order to expedite

consideration of certain important matters, the Committee, at its discretion, chose from time to time in the 98th Congress to retain at the full Committee level legislation that would otherwise be appropriately referred to its subcommittees.

In the area of antitrust and monopolies, the Committee had several major accomplishments. The Local Government Antitrust Act (P.L. 98-544) responds to concerns raised by cities resulting from the Supreme Court holding in the *Boulder* case that local governments could be subject to liability and treble damages in antitrust actions based on their municipal activities. The bill reported by the Committee (S. 1578) on June 15, 1984, eliminated the availability of single and treble damages in suits against municipalities under the Clayton Act, while preserving injunctive remedies. It passed the Senate as an amendment to H.R. 6027.

The National Cooperative Research Act of 1984 (P.L. 98-462) is the product of several Senate bills which focused on the need for antitrust relief for combined research and development activities. The Act, which passed the Senate by a vote of 97 to 0, provides that agreements for joint research and agreements to convey certain rights to intellectual property shall not be deemed illegal *per se* under the Federal antitrust laws.

The Committee considered and reported S. 504, the Shipping Act, following a sequential referral from the Committee on Commerce, Science and Transportation. Public Law 98-237 is designed to establish requirements for agreements among ocean common carriers.

The full Committee conducted hearings on eight other antitrust issues. The proliferation of refinery-owned "super pumpers" and the effects which these outlets have on small independent service stations formed the basis for S. 40, the Small Business Motor Fuel Marketer Preservation Act. Two "anti-dumping" bills were examined by the Committee. S. 127 and S. 418 would prohibit the importation or sale of foreign goods in the U.S. below market value, and allow an injured party to sue a manufacturer, importer or exporter for a violation.

The Taxpayer Antitrust Enforcement Act, S. 915, reexamined a seller's liability to indirect purchasers. The practice of the malt beverage industry in granting exclusive territories to marketers in the vertical line was the purpose of the Malt Beverage Interbrand Competition Act, S. 1680.

Other issues examined in the 98th Congress were health care cost containment, agricultural producers antitrust protection, oil industry mergers, and the exercise of rail monopoly power over "captive" shippers.

The Committee reported two bills, S. 1192 and S. 2606, authorizing appropriations for, and activities of, the Department of Justice for Fiscal Years 1984 and 1985, respectively. Because of strong concern on the part of the Department and Committee Members over the failure of Congress to pass authorization legislation since Fiscal Year 1980, the Committee adopted amendments to S. 1192 and S. 2606 offered by Chairman Strom Thurmond and Ranking Minority Member Joseph R. Biden, Jr. to provide appropriations ceilings for the Fiscal Year, create permanent authority for routine, noncontroversial activities of the Department, and retain annual authority

for sensitive Department activities and new functions. The bills, as amended, passed the Senate in 1983 and 1984, without objection. While the House acted on neither of those measures, it is hoped that they serve as a basis for enacting legislation in the 99th Congress.

As in the 97th Congress, the Committee considered legislation aimed at reforming the Gun Control Act of 1968, to further constitutional rights guaranteed to firearms owners by correcting substantial deficiencies in the Federal firearms laws, while preserving the necessary statutory foundation for legitimate law enforcement efforts. The Federal Firearm Owners Protection Act, S. 914, was unanimously reported by the Committee, with an amendment in the nature of a substitute offered by Senator Orrin Hatch. The Committee also unanimously reported legislation proposed by the Administration to place restrictions on the manufacture and importation of "armor-piercing" bullets, and to provide mandatory minimum penalties for the possession of such ammunition while committing a felony involving the use of a firearm. The bill, S. 2766, introduced by Chairman Thurmond, was cosponsored by the entire membership of the Committee and 78 other Senators.

In addition to measures considered in the first instance by one or more subcommittees, the full Committee considered a variety of anti-crime bills. S. 216, the Federal Anti-Tampering Act, increased Federal criminal penalties for, and provided for FBI investigation of tampering incidents such as the Tylenol tragedy in Chicago (P.L. 98-127). The National Narcotics Act of 1984 (S. 1787), sponsored by Ranking Minority Member Biden, was designed to provide better coordination of Federal efforts against narcotics traffickers. As amended on the Senate floor by Chairman Thurmond and Senator Biden, it created a National Drug Enforcement Policy Board, comprised of Cabinet officers involved in drug law enforcement efforts and chaired by the Attorney General, to develop a National and International Drug Law Enforcement Strategy and budgetary priorities. S. 52, the Armed Career Criminal Act, originally introduced by Senator Arlen Specter, provides a strong, mandatory term of imprisonment for offenders who are convicted of three or more robberies or burglaries, and subsequently are found guilty of a firearm offense under 18 U.S.C. App. 1202(a).

S. 422, which became P.L. 98-305, amended Title 18 of the United States Code to provide strong Federal penalties for robberies and burglaries involving the taking of controlled substances. S. 779, introduced by Ranking Minority Member Biden, made it a Federal offense to assault or murder intelligence officers, and was amended by Chairman Thurmond to include probation and pretrial services officers. S. 1870 provided strong Federal penalties for credit and debit card counterfeiting and related fraudulent activities. S. 2423, the Victims of Crime Assistance Act, created a special Fund in the United States Treasury to finance Federal funding to the states for victims assistance and compensation programs, and to enhance Federal victims efforts. The bill also provided for penalty assessments, increased Federal fines and improved fine collection procedures, and authorized the forfeiture of profits accrued by Federal defendants from the glorification of their crimes in print or the media.

S. 1787, S. 779, S. 1870, S. 52, and S. 2423 passed the Senate as separate measures, and were eventually enacted as part of the Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1984 (P.L. 98-473).

The Committee also reported S. 1059, the Equal Access Act, introduced by Senator Jeremiah Denton. That bill made it unlawful to deny equal access to school facilities to students in public schools and public colleges who ask to meet voluntarily for religious purposes. An "equal access" amendment was added to H.R. 1310, which became P.L. 98-377.

Pursuant to the Low-Level Radioactive Waste Policy Act of 1980, five regional compacts (Northwest, S. 247; Central, S. 1581; Southeast, S. 1749; Rocky Mountain, S. 1991; and Midwest, S. 3051) were introduced in the 98th Congress. Hearings were held by the full Committee on four of these. None was reported, however, due largely to opposition to the exclusionary power which would be granted to regions with operating facilities, as of January 1, 1986. Regional compacts will be a high priority in the First Session of the 99th Congress, as the cut-off date contained in the 1980 Policy Act nears.

In addition to the foregoing matters, the full Committee reported nine Federal charters, and amendments to two others, which became public law. It also reported, or was involved in processing, the following notable measures, among others:

- S. 500 (H.R. 1492)—Christopher Columbus Quincentenary Jubilee Act (P.L. 98-375).
- S. 1135—(Goose Lake Basin Compact (P.L. 98-334).
- S. 1327 (H.R. 3044)—Connecticut River Atlantic Salmon Compact (P.L. 98-138).
- S. 1400 (H.R. 6257)—Motor Vehicle Theft Law Enforcement Act (P.L. 98-547).
- S. 2475 (H.R. 5177)—Amendment to Wheeling Creed Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention District Compact (P.L. 98-420).
- S. 2564 (H.R. 4308)—High Speed Passenger Rail Interstate Compact (P.L. 98-358).
- S. 2803 (H.R. 5782)—Amendment to Delaware River Basin Compact (P.L. 98-490).
- S. 2921—Federal Forum Equity Act (Passed Senate as an amendment to H.R. 5646).
- S.J. Res. 192 (H.J. Res. 405)—Extension of Presidential Commission for German-American Tricentennial (P.L. 98-197).
- S.J. Res. 235 (H.J. Res. 482)—National Law Enforcement Officers Memorial (P.L. 98-534).
- H.R. 2173—Contract Services for Drug Dependent Federal Offenders Authorization Act (P.L. 98-236).
- H.R. 3232—Authorization for payment of travel and transportation expenses of newly appointed special agents of the Department of Justice (P.L. 98-86).
- H.R. 2727—Codification of recent laws and improvements of the U.S. Code (P.L. 98-216).
- H.R. 3706—Martin Luther King, Jr., Holiday (P.L. 98-144).
- H.R. 5890—Martin Luther King, Jr., Holiday Commission (P.L. 98-399).
- H.R. 6228—Patent Extension for Certain Oral Hypoglycemic Drugs (Private Law 98-46).

In addition to legislation, the full Committee held six oversight hearings, including a field hearing in New York City, on one of the single greatest threats to the domestic security of our Nation—organized crime, and its narcotics trafficking activities, in particular. In addition to examining the magnitude and seriousness of the problem, the hearings examined steps being taken by law enforcement to combat it. The Committee heard from a wide variety of witnesses, including the Attorney General of the United States, the Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, other Federal and state law enforcement officials, and organized crime figures. In addition to its emphasis on drug trafficking, the Committee focused special attention on new emerging forms of organized crime, in-

cluding motorcycle gangs. Furthermore, as part of the Justice Department authorization process, the full Committee held a hearing in Dover, Delaware, on December 13, 1983, on the operations of the Mid-Atlantic Organized Crime Drug Enforcement Task Force.

SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES OF THE SUBCOMMITTEES OF THE COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY

The nine subcommittees of the Committee on the Judiciary also took action on a significant amount of legislation and conducted a number of legislative, oversight and investigatory hearings. The following material briefly summarizes the activities and accomplishments of each subcommittee.

SUBCOMMITTEE ON PATENTS, COPYRIGHTS AND TRADEMARKS

CHARLES McC. MATHIAS, Jr., Maryland, *Chairman*

PAUL LAXALT, Nevada
ORRIN G. HATCH, Utah
ROBERT DOLE, Kansas

HOWARD M. METZENBAUM, Ohio
PATRICK J. LEAHY, Vermont
DENNIS DeCONCINI, Arizona

Ralph Oman, *Chief Counsel*
Steven J. Metalitz, *Staff Director*
Margery Baker, *Minority Counsel*

Jurisdiction: Patent, copyright and trademark law; Patent and Trademark Office; Copyright Royalty Tribunal; trademark counterfeiting; trade secrets (joint referral with Subcommittee on the Constitution in connection with Freedom of Information Act); matters of international law within Committee jurisdiction including international treaties jointly referred to Foreign Relations and Judiciary; privacy matters (exclusive of the Privacy Act and of civil liberties).

The Subcommittee on Patents, Copyrights and Trademarks, chaired by Senator Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., had an active and productive 98th Congress. Reconstituted by the Judiciary Committee after a hiatus of six years, the Subcommittee reported legislation in all the major areas of Federal intellectual property law, and conducted extensive oversight activities on issues falling within its jurisdiction.

In the patent field, legislation considered by the Subcommittee ultimately formed three measures enacted into law. The Patent Term Restoration and Drug Price Competition Act, Public Law 98-417; the Patent Law Amendment Act, Public Law 98-622; and the Government Research and Development Patent Policy Act, Title V of Public Law 98-620, all had their genesis in legislation considered by the Subcommittee.

In the area of copyright, the Record Rental Amendments Act, Public Law 98-450, originated in the Subcommittee. The legislation was prompted by testimony before the Subcommittee indicating that commercial record rentals have an adverse impact in the recording industry because such rented records are frequently taped. Hearings were held on other copyright issues involving the jukebox and cable television compulsory royalty provisions of the Copyright Act.

Trademark laws originating in the Subcommittee included the Trademark Counterfeiting Act, Chapter XV of Public Law 98-473; and the Trademark Clarification Act, Title I of Public Law 98-620. The Trademark Counterfeiting Act creates strong Federal penalties for trafficking in goods with counterfeit trademarks, and related private remedies. The Trademark Clarification Act responds to the Ninth Circuit decision in the *Anti-Monopoly* case. The Subcommittee also held hearings on video taping and rentals.

A new form of Federal statutory protection for intellectual property was created by the Semiconductor Chip Protection Act, Title III of Public Law 98-620, which had been reported by the Subcommittee and the full Committee, and passed by the Senate, as S. 1201. The Act is designed to provide protection against copying of chips, which are essential to many "high-tech" industries.

The Subcommittee also conducted oversight of the Federal agencies responsible for administration of the intellectual property laws: the Copyright Office, the Patent and Trademark Office, and the Copyright Royalty Tribunal. A special focus of oversight activities was the international protection of intellectual property, culminating in the commissioning of a comprehensive report on the subject by the Copyright Office.

Finally, the Subcommittee, along with its counterpart in the House of Representatives, convened a two-day conference on "Congressional Copyright and Technology Symposium," at which legal and technical experts and business leaders shared their views with Members of Congress on the challenges facing intellectual property law in today's rapidly developing technological environment.

In its jurisdiction over privacy law, the Subcommittee conducted oversight hearings on the national system of computerized criminal history records, and on legal problems in securing the privacy of data communications.

SUBCOMMITTEE ON CRIMINAL LAW

PAUL LAXALT, Nevada, *Chairman*

STROM THURMOND, South Carolina
ARLENE SPECTER, Pennsylvania
ROBERT DOLE, Kansas

JOSEPH R. BIDEN, Jr., Delaware
MAX BAUCUS, Montana

John F. Nash, Jr., *Chief Counsel and Staff Director*
Scott H. Green, *Minority Legislative assistant*

Jurisdiction: Criminal Laws; criminal judicial proceedings; Rules of Criminal Procedure; national penitentiaries; Bureau of Prisons; oversight of Criminal Division of the Department of Justice; U.S. Parole Commission.

In the 98th Congress, the Subcommittee on Criminal Law, chaired by Senator Paul Laxalt, focused primarily on passage of the Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1984. The Act contains more than forty separate measures including major bail, sentencing, and forfeiture reforms; a codified Federal insanity defense and procedures to guarantee examination of, and necessary treatment for, defendants acquitted on grounds of insanity; and several provisions that address the menacing problems of drug trafficking and organized crime.

The Subcommittee held five hearings on the Administration's proposal, S. 829, in the Spring of 1983. As a result of close cooperation between Chairman Thurmond, Ranking Minority Member Biden, Senator Laxalt, and Senator Ted Kennedy, the measure was subsequently reported by the full Committee to the Senate as S. 1762, where it was approved on February 2, 1983, by a vote of ninety-one to one. Following the lengthy failure of the House to act on S. 1762, in September, 1984, the package was attached to the Continuing Appropriations Resolution, passed by both Houses of Congress with additional chapters relating to credit card counterfeiting, victims assistance, drug "czar" and other matters, and signed into law on October 12, 1984, as Title II of Public Law 98-473. The Comprehensive Crime Control Act represents one of the largest and most significant pieces of anti-crime legislation enacted into law in this century.

Several measures contained in the Act, as introduced, were reported by the Committee as separate measures, and passed by the Senate in February, 1984. S. 1763, the Reform of Federal Intervention in State Proceedings Act of 1983, passed the Senate by a vote of 67 to 9. It would help reduce the burdensome number of habeas corpus petitions filed in the Federal courts by honoring full and fair state proceedings and imposing statutes of limitations. S. 1764, the Exclusionary Rule Limitation Act, would permit the introduction of evidence seized by a law enforcement officer in a reasonable, good-faith belief that his actions were constitutional. It passed the Senate by a vote of 63 to 24. S. 1765, establishing constitutional procedures for imposing the death penalty for certain heinous Federal crimes, passed the Senate by a vote of 63 to 23. The House acted on none of these measures.

The Senate also passed three Committee bills which were identical to parts of the crime package: S. 215, the Bail Reform Act; S. 668, the Sentencing Reform Act; and S. 948, the Comprehensive Forfeiture Act. S. 2876, legislation improving the fine collection procedures included in the Comprehensive Crime Control Act, formed the basis for Public Law 98-596. The Committee also reported S.J. Res. 233, to authorize subpoena power and other authorities of the President's Commission on Organized Crime (Public Law 98-368).

The Subcommittee held a hearing on S. 1876, a bill to bring Federal restrictions on certain commercial speech into line with recent Supreme Court rulings. The legislation would lift the present Federal statutory restrictions on the truthful advertising of legal, state-regulated games. At the hearing, representatives from the Department of Justice testified that present Federal statutes banning the advertising of legal gaming enterprises are unenforceable and probably unconstitutional. On June 6, 1984, the Subcommittee reported S. 1876 to the full Committee, which approved the bill, with amendment, and reported it to the Senate on June 28, 1984.

In November of 1983, prompted by the murders of two Federal prison guards by inmates in the United States penitentiary at Marion, Illinois, the Subcommittee held a hearing on the subject of prison violence and the need for valid procedures by which the death penalty can be imposed in Federal homicide cases, such as those passed by the Senate in S. 1765.

The Subcommittee also held hearings on proposals to ban the manufacture, importation, and sale of armor-piercing ammunition; to prohibit government employees from secretly taping conversations with others; to establish standards for conducting Federal undercover operations; and to require attorneys to disclose certain information about criminal activities of their clients.

SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE CONSTITUTION

ORRIN G. HATCH, Utah, *Chairman*

STROM THURMOND, South Carolina

DENNIS DeCONCINI, Arizona

CHARLES E. GRASSLEY, Iowa

PATRICK J. LEAHY, Vermont

Stephen J. Markman, *Chief Counsel and Staff Director*

Robert E. Feidler, *Minority Counsel*

Jurisdiction: Constitutional amendments; constitutional convention procedures; civil rights laws; civil liberties; Freedom of Information (with joint referral to Subcommittee on Patents, Copyrights and Trademarks on issue of trade secrets); Privacy Act; State and territorial boundary lines; interstate compacts; apportionment of representatives; U.S. Commission on Civil Rights; oversight of Civil Rights Division of the Department of Justice.

The Subcommittee on the Constitution, chaired by Senator Orrin Hatch, conducted forty days of hearings during the 98th Congress, including hearings on some of the most volatile "social issues" in contemporary society.

In recognition of the substantial problems facing this Nation in connection with the budget deficit, as in the 97th Congress, on September 20, 1984, the Committee reported S.J. Res. 5, the constitutional "Balanced Budget" amendment. The amendment would place certain limits on Congressional action generally designed to prevent outlays from exceeding receipts.

Preeminent on the hearing agenda of the Subcommittee was the proposed Equal Rights Amendment to the United States Constitution. The Subcommittee conducted the most comprehensive sequence of hearings ever held on the implications of the Equal Rights Amendment to the United States Constitution, exploring its impact upon such areas of law and policy as education, the military, Social Security, abortion, veterans' programs, and family law.

With respect to other controversial "social issues", the Subcommittee gave considerable attention to proposed measures in the areas of abortion, school prayer, and school busing. The Subcommittee favorably reported S.J. Res. 3, a proposed constitutional amendment restoring authority to the States to legislate on the matter of abortion. After the Committee reported it, without recommendation, this measure was considered on the floor of the Senate—the first such measure since the Supreme Court's decision in *Roe v. Wade* in 1973—and was defeated by a 49-50 vote.

Following a number of days of hearings on the subject of school prayer, the Subcommittee reported out alternative constitutional amendments—S.J. Res. 73 and S.J. Res. 212. The former measure—drafted by the Reagan Administration—proposed to overturn the Supreme Court's decisions in *Engel v. Vitale* (1962) and *Abington School District v. Schempp* (1963), by allowing voluntary recitations

of prayer in the public schools. The latter measure—developed by the Subcommittee—proposed to allow only silent prayer.

Both constitutional amendments were reported by the Committee to the full Senate, without recommendation, although only S.J. Res. 73 was subsequently considered. It was amended by the Committee to prohibit government composition of public school prayers. Although S.J. Res. 73 was supported by a majority of the Senate (56-44), the amendment fell 11 votes shy of the necessary two-thirds vote. "Equal access" legislation, also considered by the Subcommittee, ultimately became Public Law 98-377, as previously discussed.

In the area of school busing, the Subcommittee favorably reported S. 139, the Public School Civil Rights Act, designed to limit such busing as a tool for promoting "racial balance", as well as setting up standards for vacating existing busing orders. The legislation was not considered by the full Committee due to time constraints at the end of the Second Session of the Congress.

In addition to school busing, the Subcommittee focused considerable attention on another civil rights issue—the "Civil Rights Act of 1984," generated by the Supreme Court's decision in *Grove City College v. Bell*. Working in conjunction with the Senate Labor and Human Resources Committee, the Subcommittee conducted hearings and prepared legislative analyses of the "Civil Rights Act". The measure was offered as an amendment to the Continuing Appropriations Resolution and eventually succumbed to a lengthy filibuster conducted on the Senate floor.

The Subcommittee also considered matters relating to bail reform and the Freedom of Information Act. Bail reform legislation proposed by the Subcommittee (S. 215) was eventually incorporated into the "Comprehensive Crime Control Act," which became Public Law 98-473. A comprehensive reform measure relating to the Freedom of Information Act (S. 774) was approved, without objection, by the full Senate on February 27, 1984, but was not considered by the House of Representatives.

For the first time in more than a decade, the Subcommittee considered legislation to establish procedures for a constitutional amendment convention convened under Article V of the Constitution. S. 119—the "Constitutional Convention Implementation Act"—was approved unanimously by the full Committee.

Among other miscellaneous matters, the Subcommittee developed legislation and conducted hearings on the subject of Federal attorney's fees. Portions of S. 2802, increasing fees paid under the Criminal Justice Act, were later contained in the "Comprehensive Crime Control Act". It also reported legislation, S. 118, to establish a Commission on the Bicentennial of the Constitution, which subsequently became Public Law 98-101. In addition, it reported the "Sex Discrimination in the United States Code Reform Act," which eliminated unnecessary gender references in more than 200 provisions of Federal law. That legislation (S. 501) was approved by voice vote in the Senate, but was never considered by the House.

Finally, the Subcommittee on the Constitution—in an effort to build a serious legislative record on a variety of pending constitutional initiatives—conducted hearings on a diverse array of other issues. These included proposed constitutional amendments relat-

ing to English as an official national language; "line-item" veto authority for the President; restoration of legislative veto authority for the Congress; Presidential inauguration dates; and the establishment of a constitutional commission to set salaries for Members of Congress. The latter proposal, S.J. Res. 1, was reported by the Subcommittee and the full Judiciary Committee, without recommendation, and never was considered by the Senate.

The Subcommittee explored such other legislative areas as contemporary controversies relating to religious liberty; vote fraud; amendments to 42 U.S.C. 1983; incarceration conditions in juvenile facilities; and oversight of the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights. The Subcommittee was active in the development of reauthorization legislation for the Commission on the floor of the Senate, which became Public Law 98-183.

SUBCOMMITTEE ON COURTS

ROBERT DOLE, Kansas, *Chairman*

STROM THURMOND, South Carolina

ALAN K. SIMPSON, Wyoming

JOHN P. EAST, North Carolina

HOWELL HEFLIN, Alabama

MAX BAUCUS, Montana

DENNIS DECONCINI, Arizona

Douglas B. Comer, *Chief Counsel and Staff Director*

Arthur Briskman, *Minority Counsel*

Jurisdiction: Federal courts; Administrative Office of the United States Courts, civil judicial proceedings; local courts in the territories and possessions; court reform and alignment; judicial disability and tenure; Federal Rules of Civil Procedure; jurisprudence; oversight of Civil Division of the Department of Justice; bankruptcy.

The Subcommittee on Courts, chaired by Senator Robert Dole, was charged with the responsibility for overseeing our Federal judicial system and for considering legislation which would ensure its orderly and efficient operation. During the 98th Congress, the Subcommittee devoted significant time and effort to working with the full Committee to resolve the constitutional issues raised by the Supreme Court in *Northern Pipeline Construction Co. v. Marathon Pipe Line Co.* The Court held, in that case, that the judicial power given to bankruptcy judges by the 1978 Bankruptcy Reform Act was unconstitutional because those judges lacked the protections afforded by Article III of the Constitution. Because the House and Senate could not agree on a solution before the deadline imposed by the Court, legislation extending the transition provisions of the Bankruptcy Act was enacted on three separate occasions.

Finally, on July 10, 1984, H.R. 5174, the Bankruptcy Amendments and Federal Judgeship Act of 1984, became Public Law 98-353. It adopted the Senate approach, providing for an adjunct, Article I bankruptcy court structure staffed by bankruptcy judges appointed by the Courts of Appeals. Aside from responding to this important Constitutional issue, the Bankruptcy Act addressed the manpower needs of the Federal judicial system by authorizing the appointment of 85 new Federal judges—61 to serve as District Court judges and 24 as Court of Appeals judges. The Bankruptcy Act dealt with certain retirement and insurance issues pertaining to Federal judges as well. Also included in this omnibus Act were provisions that had been contained in S. 445, introduced by Senator

Dole, which had passed the Senate on April 27, 1983, These miscellaneous amendments to the Bankruptcy Code dealt with filings of bankruptcy involving consumer credit, grain storage facilities, shopping center leases, debts incurred by persons driving while intoxicated, and time-sharing agreements.

Two other measures in the area of bankruptcy reform were enacted into law. H.R. 3549, an act amending Bankruptcy Rules with respect to providing notice, became Public Law 98-91 on August 30, 1983. H.R. 6216, an Act to amend Public Law 98-353 to make technical corrections with respect to the retirement of certain bankruptcy judges, became Public Law 98-531 on October 19, 1984.

Another measure within the jurisdiction of the Subcommittee which became law was the 4 per cent salary increase for Federal judges. This passed as a floor amendment to the Deficit Reduction Act in May, 1984.

A package that cleared both the House and the Senate as H.R. 6163, becoming Public Law 98-620 on November 8, 1984, contained two provisions that had been reported by the Courts Subcommittee. First, the State Justice Institute Act of 1984, S. 384 and Title IV of S. 645, established a private nonprofit corporation to administer a National program for improvements in State court systems. The second, Title II of S. 645, amended a number of statutes to eliminate the requirement that the Federal courts give priority to certain civil matters. Two other matters within the jurisdiction of the Subcommittee were included in Public Law 98-620: one reorganized district courts in a number of States, and the other dealt with the internal workings of the Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit.

S. 645, the Court Improvements Act of 1983, contained several other provisions that were favorably reported out of the Subcommittee on Courts, but were not enacted. These included such issues as abolition of the mandatory jurisdiction of the Supreme Court, the level of benefits to be provided under the Judicial Survivors' Annuities Act, creation of the Intercircuit Tribunal of the Courts of Appeal, and establishment of the Federal Courts Study Act to carry out a comprehensive study of the work and operation of the Federal courts.

In addition, hearings were held by the Subcommittee on Courts on other issues, such as the Department of Justice's identification system, the status of civil case backlogs in Federal district courts, the functioning of the 11th and 5th Circuit Courts of Appeals, and the workload of the Federal appellate courts, including the Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit.

SUBCOMMITTEE ON IMMIGRATION AND REFUGEE POLICY

ALAN K. SIMPSON, Wyoming, *Chairman*

CHARLES E. GRASSLEY, Iowa

EDWARD M. KENNEDY, Massachusetts

CHARLES McC. MATHIAS, Jr., Maryland

HOWELL HEFLIN, Alabama

Richard W. Day, *Chief Counsel and Staff Director*

Jerry Tinker, *Minority Counsel*

Jurisdiction: Immigration and naturalization; refugees and refugee policy; oversight of Immigration and Naturalization Service of the Department of Justice; U.S. Board of Immigration Appeals.

In the 98th Congress, the Subcommittee on Immigration and Refugee Policy, chaired by Senator Alan Simpson, and the full Committee reported major immigration reform legislation. The Senate passed the Immigration Reform and Control Act, S. 529, on May 18, 1983, by a vote of 76 to 18. S. 529 contained provisions to: (1) penalize employers who knowingly hire illegal aliens; (2) create a secure worker verification system; (3) legalize the status of certain illegal aliens present before January 1, 1980, and continuously resident since; (4) make certain changes in the system of asylum adjudication; (5) streamline the current "H-2" temporary worker program for agricultural employers; (6) impose an annual cap on legal immigrants of 425,000 people and make certain changes in the immigrant preference system; and (7) provide reimbursement to state and local governments for the costs they may incur due to legalization. A similar bill passed the House on June 20, 1984. A House/Senate Conference Committee met on the two bills, but was not able to resolve all of the differences. The legislation thus died with the end of the 98th Congress. New immigration reform legislation remains a priority of the Subcommittee for the 98th Congress.

The Committee also favorably reported H.R. 3729, the Refugee Assistance Extension Act of 1984, on June 13, 1984, with an amendment in the nature of a substitute. However, no final action was taken on the bill by the Senate.

In addition, the Committee reported over 30 bills for private immigration relief which were subsequently signed into law. The Subcommittee also held oversight hearings on the operations of the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

SUBCOMMITTEE ON ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE

CHARLES E. GRASSLEY, Iowa, *Chairman*

PAUL LAXALT, Utah

HOWELL HEFLIN, Alabama

ARLEN SPECTER, Pennsylvania

MAX BAUCUS, Montana

Lynda L. Nersesian, *Chief Counsel and Staff Director*

Arthur Briskman, *Minority Counsel*

Jurisdiction: Administrative Procedures Act; regulatory procedures; oversight of Lands and Natural Resources Division of the Department of Justice; legislative veto; consumer interest in Federal agency and Executive Branch actions; appeal of Federal agency determination or procedures; claims against the United States.

The Subcommittee on Administrative Practice and Procedure, chaired by Senator Charles E. Grassley, was created in the 98th Congress by merging the former Subcommittee on Regulatory Reform and the former Subcommittee on Agency Administration.

In the 98th Congress, the Subcommittee resumed hearings on the Regulatory Reform Act, which was introduced as S. 1080 and placed on the Senate Calendar. The Subcommittee focused considerable attention on the appropriate congressional response to the 1983 Supreme Court decision in *Chadha v. INS*, which struck down the legislative veto, and examined various legislative mechanisms and constitutional proposals aimed at restoring appropriate congressional oversight of the administrative agencies.

The Subcommittee also concentrated on amending and permanently reauthorizing the Equal Access to Justice Act (S. 919). The

Act, scheduled to expire in 1984, provided for the awarding of attorneys' fees and court costs to certain individuals who prevail in litigation against the Government, where the Government was not substantially justified in its position. The Subcommittee reported a bill in the nature of a substitute to the full Committee, where the bill was further amended and favorably reported. In the Senate, the provisions of the bill were merged with those of the related House measure, H.R. 5479, and passed. This final bill was pocket vetoed by the President on November 9, 1984. The original Act has expired and new reauthorizing legislation has been reintroduced in the 99th Congress.

In an attempt to address the increasing problems of harassment and vindictive lawsuits against government employees as a result of the 1971 Supreme Court decision in *Bivens v. Six Unknown Named Narcotics Agents*, the Subcommittee considered legislation to amend the Federal Tort Claims Act—S. 775, the Government Accountability Act of 1983, and Title XIII of S. 829, the Comprehensive Crime Control Act. The legislation, if enacted, would have allowed the government to be substituted as the party defendant in any suit brought against an individual employee for actions in the good faith performance of official duties. The Subcommittee considered and favorably reported to the full Committee Title XIII of the Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1984 (S. 829). The full Committee removed that Title from the package for separate consideration. Unfortunately, the Committee was unable to agree on the scope of the "good faith" defense and the legislation was never reported. Recognizing the urgent need for reforms in the area of government employee liability, the Subcommittee expects legislation to be reintroduced early in the 99th Congress.

During the 98th Congress the Subcommittee held the following hearings:

Hearings held on specific legislation:

April 14, 1983.....	S. 919—To amend the Equal Access to Justice Act.
May 26, 1983.....	S. 829—Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1983.
June 23, 1983.....	S. 1275—Administrative Law Judge Corps Act.
July 27, 1983.....	S. 1520—World War II Civil Liberties Violations Redress Act.
September 20, 1983.....	S. 1275—Administrative Law Judge Corps Act.
September 21, 1983.....	S. 1080—Regulatory Reform Act.
October 18, 1983.....	S. 1839—Contractor Liability and indemnification Act.
January 19, 1984.....	S. 1080—Regulatory Reform Act. (Field hearing—Des Moines, Iowa).
February 8, 1984.....	S. 1080—Regulatory Reform Act focusing on a proposed amendment No. 2655 to provide a constitutional method for congressional review of agency rulemaking.

Hearings Senator Grassley conducted at the Full Committee Level:

October 25, 1983, April 30, 1984, May 1, 1984.....	S. 462—To amend Section 1951 of Title 18 of the U.S. Code (the Hobbs Act.)
November 19, 1984.....	Oversight on the Supreme Court case of <i>NCAA v. Univ. of Oklahoma</i> .

Oversight hearings:

- March 18, 1983..... Indemnification of government contractors against catastrophic accidents for which the government is primarily responsible.
- July 20, 1983..... Legislative Veto/status of *Chadha v. Immigration and Naturalization Service*.
- November 14, 1983..... The role of "Whistleblowers" in administrative proceedings.
- October 18, 1983 Indemnification of Government Contractors.
- June 25, 1984, June 27, 1984. Congressional access to reliable information and the enforcement of accurate audit reports.
- September 19, 1984 Review of DOD procurement and management procedures, focusing on acquisition policies for more cost-effective management.
- October 1, 1984 Joint hearing with Joint Economic Committee on Navy shipbuilding claims.

The Subcommittee legislative agenda for the 98th Congress has seen the following degree of success:

- S. 919—The Equal Access to Justice Act..... Passed Senate and House. Pocket Vetoed by the President.
- S. 2889—A bill to allow agencies to waive certain claims of the United States Government. Reported by Subcommittee.
- S. 2927—A bill regarding the authority of the Special Counsel. Passed Senate as an amendment to H.R. 5646.
- S. 1839—A bill to reduce the liability of Government contractors and provide for a comprehensive system for indemnification by the United States of its contractors. Reported from Subcommittee.
- S. 969—A bill to allow the Secretary of Commerce to settle claims for damages of less than \$2,500 against the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. Passed Senate, related measure H.R. 594 passed into law. (P.L. 98-176).
- H.R. 596—A bill relating to Miller Act Payment Bonds. Passed—P.L. 98-269.
- H.R. 597—A bill to increase the maximum amount of compensation against the United States that may be paid administratively. Passed—P.L. 98-564.
- H.R. 3922.—A bill to establish a one-year limitation on the filing of claims for unpaid accounts formerly maintained in the Postal Savings System. Passed—P.L. 98-359.

In addition, 16 private bills became law; two were vetoed; three passed the Senate; and two were reported from Subcommittee.

The Subcommittee's primary focus for the 99th Congress will be in the areas of regulatory reform and oversight of Federal agencies. Specific legislation contemplated includes the reauthorization of the Equal Access to Justice Act, bills designed to protect government "whistleblowers," strengthening the laws against fraudulent claims, the Federal Tort Claims Act, Federal Employee Tort Liability and processing of private relief legislation.

SUBCOMMITTEE ON SEPARATION OF POWERS

JOHN P. EAST, North Carolina, *Chairman*

JEREMIAH DENTON, Alabama

MAX BAUCUS, Montana

ALAN K. SIMPSON, Wyoming

HOWARD M. METZENBAUM, Ohio

Steven R. Valentine, *Chief Counsel and Staff Director*

Mary B. Troland, *Minority Counsel*

Jurisdiction: Separation of powers between the branches of the National government; division of powers between the National and State governments; government information (except Freedom of Information and Privacy Acts).

The Subcommittee on Separation of Powers, chaired by Senator John East, was reconstituted in the 97th Congress to consider the fundamental issues involved in the separation of powers among the three branches of the Federal government and the division of power between the Federal government and the States. Pursuant to that mandate, the Subcommittee continued its work during the 98th Congress.

A principal focus of the Subcommittee's efforts was on federalism, the separation of powers, and the Federal judiciary. These issues were addressed in S. 3018, a bill to reform the Federal judiciary and promote the separation of powers, which was introduced by Subcommittee Chairman East in the closing weeks of the Second Session of the 97th Congress. Hearings on the concept of S. 3018 were held on March 16, March 25, April 28, May 4, May 25, and June 10, 1983.

Among the issues of constitutional law addressed during these hearings were the Fourteenth Amendment incorporation doctrine, the Fourth Amendment exclusionary rule, the use and abuse of applications to the Federal courts for writs of habeas corpus, Federal Civil rights litigation, and the award of attorney fees in connection with such litigation.

Other separation of powers issues related to the Federal judiciary also were examined by the Subcommittee. A comprehensive report to the Committee on the Judiciary on Federal court ordered school busing was issued. The report summarized the findings of the Subcommittee resulting from its hearings on S. 1647, the Neighborhood School Transportation Relief Act, during the 97th Congress.

Another important item on the Subcommittee's agenda was the problem of union violence in interstate commerce. A hearing on S. 462, a bill to amend the Hobbs Act, was held on March 23, 1983.

The introduction of S. 462 was prompted by the 1973 U.S. Supreme Court decision in the *Enmons* case. In that case, the Court held that the Hobbs Act does not cover violence in interstate commerce that is committed in "pursuit of legitimate labor objectives." S. 462 is designed to reverse this decision.

The Subcommittee reported S. 462 to the Committee on the Judiciary on July 19, 1983. Additional hearings on the bill were held by the full Committee.

The Subcommittee also considered the issue of encouraging state visitation rights for grandparents. Under consideration was S. Con. Res. 40, to encourage states to adopt legislation that would establish the legal right of grandparents who reside in one State, to visit their grandchildren in another State. The Subcommittee held a hearing on S. Con. Res. 40 on November 15, 1983. On February 23, 1984, it reported S. Con. Res. 40 to the full Committee.

In addition, the Subcommittee on Separation of Powers addressed two issues that involve the separation of powers between the Legislative and Executive Branches of the Federal government. On March 10, 1983, a hearing was held on the implications for the

Taiwan Relations Act of the joint communiqué of the United States and the People's Republic of China with regard to the status and future of Taiwan. The Subcommittee issued its report on this subject to the Committee on the Judiciary in June.

On June 23, 1983, the Subcommittee held a hearing on the legal and constitutional aspects of the ratification process for the Panama Canal Treaty.

The final legislative matter on the Subcommittee's agenda for the 98th Congress was S. 1405, the Federal Neutrality Act. Sponsored by a Subcommittee member, Senator Denton, S. 1405 was designed to ensure that Federal funds would not be used, directly or indirectly, by tax-exempt organizations for the purpose of political advocacy.

The Separation of Powers Subcommittee held hearings on S. 1405 on April 25 and May 23, 1984. On September 12, 1984, the Subcommittee reported S. 1405, with an amendment in the nature of a substitute, to the full Committee.

SUBCOMMITTEE ON SECURITY AND TERRORISM

JEREMIAH DENTON, Alabama, *Chairman*

ORRIN G. HATCH, Utah

PATRICK J. LEAHY, Vermont

JOHN P. EAST, North Carolina

HOWARD M. METZENBAUM, Ohio

Joel S. Lisker, *Chief Counsel and Staff Director*

John D. Podesta, *Minority Chief Counsel*

Jurisdiction: Terrorism; mutiny; espionage; counterfeiting; oversight of Federal Bureau of Investigation and the Drug Enforcement Administration of the Department of Justice; oversight of legal attaches (Legats).

During the 98th Congress, the Subcommittee on Security and Terrorism, chaired by Senator Jeremiah Denton, held a total of 22 hearings: eight hearings dealing with oversight of, and authorization for, the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) and the Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA), five hearings on legislative initiatives, and eight hearings dealing with issues of national security, including the Attorney General's Guidelines for Domestic Security Investigations, the role of the Coast Guard in drug interdiction (held jointly with the Foreign Relations Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere Affairs), the Cuban Government's involvement in facilitating international drug traffic (held jointly with the Foreign Relations Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere Affairs and the Senate Drug Enforcement Caucus), the issue of Liberation Theology, and security for the 1984 Summer Olympic Games.

After the initial four hearings on FBI and DEA oversight and authorization, the Subcommittee held a hearing on the newly implemented Guidelines for Domestic Security Investigations (Smith Guidelines), which modified the guidelines previously in effect (Levi Guidelines). The Smith Guidelines are intended to enhance the FBI's ability to conduct domestic security investigations on violent, terrorist and subversive groups.

The Subcommittee held two hearings jointly with the Foreign Relations Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere Affairs. Testimony received at the second hearing on Cuba's role in facilitating international drug traffic culminated an effort by the Subcommit-

tee begun in November, 1981, to demonstrate and gain official public recognition of the fact that government officials in Cuba are facilitating drug traffic into the United States. At the hearing, and subsequent to it, the President, the Attorney General, the State Department and the DEA publicly acknowledged this involvement.

The Subcommittee further pursued the issue of international drug trafficking in a field hearing on the impact of the South Florida Task Force on drug traffic into the Gulf Coast states.

In September of 1983 and April of 1984, the Subcommittee held a total of three closed hearings to inquire into the status of preparations by Federal, state and local authorities for security for the 1984 Summer Olympics in Los Angeles. Despite the preponderance of threats of violence received by authorities prior to the Summer of 1984, the security precautions taken were totally successful in preventing any significant disruptions of the Olympic Games.

One of the more controversial issues investigated by the Subcommittee during the 98th Congress concerned the linkages between liberation theology, revolution and Marxist ideology. On October 18 and 19, 1983, the Subcommittee held hearings which produced, for the first time, official testimony from witnesses actually involved in Central America about the issue of syncretism of Marxism and Christianity for revolutionary ends. The testimony and other materials submitted at the hearings are incorporated in a Committee Print entitled "Marxism and Christianity in Revolutionary Central America" (Serial No. J-98-71).

During the 98th Congress, nineteen Senate bills were referred to the Subcommittee. The Subcommittee held two hearings on S. 2771, a bill to protect the internal security of the United States against international terrorism by making it unlawful for a foreign diplomat or consular officer in the United States to use a firearm to commit any act constituting a felony under the laws of the United States or any State. The Subcommittee held three hearings on other legislative initiatives to curb domestic and international terrorism.

The Subcommittee's work generated several bills to enhance national security. S. 2395 was introduced to amend the Freedom of Information Act to provide exemptions for information related to the investigation of terrorism or foreign counter intelligence operations. Another proposed bill, the Anti-terrorism Act of 1984 (S. 2469), created the offense of terrorism and gave primary jurisdiction to the FBI. In an effort to enhance the security of nuclear power facilities, S. 2470 was proposed to grant nuclear power facility licensees access to FBI criminal files to screen prospective employees.

In May, 1984, President Reagan submitted four anti-terrorism bills, which were referred to the Subcommittee. This anti-terrorism package included legislation to implement the Montreal Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Act Against the Safety of Civil Aviation (S. 2623), to implement the International Convention Against the Taking of Hostages (S. 2624), to permit the payment of rewards for information concerning terrorist acts (S. 2625), and to prohibit the training, supporting or inducing of terrorism (S. 2626). The Subcommittee was able to obtain Senate approval of compromise versions of three of the four bills. Two of the bills, the Act for

the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Hostage-Taking (S. 2624) and the Aircraft Sabotage Act (S. 2623), became law as part of the Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1984. The rewards bill became law as part of H.R. 6311 (P.L. 98-533), the 1984 Act to Combat International Terrorism.

Through the efforts of the Subcommittee, a commemorative resolution was passed proclaiming October 23, 1984, "A Time of Remembrance" for all victims of terrorism throughout the world. This date marked the first anniversary of the terrorist bombing of the multinational peace-keeping mission in Beirut, Lebanon. This legislation and the commemorative ceremony held on October 23 at Arlington National Cemetery were of international significance and were met with appreciation and support from around the world.

SUBCOMMITTEE ON JUVENILE JUSTICE

ARLEN SPECTER, Pennsylvania, *Chairman*

JEREMIAH DENTON, Alabama

HOWARD M. METZENBAUM, Ohio

CHARLES McC. MATHIAS, Jr., Maryland

EDWARD M. KENNEDY, Massachusetts

Mary Louise Westmoreland, *Chief Counsel and Staff Director*

Margery Baker, *Minority Counsel*

Jurisdiction: Juvenile Justice; Youthful Offenders Act; Oversight of Office of Justice, Assistance, Research, and Statistics of the Department of Justice.

The Subcommittee on Juvenile Justice, chaired by Senator Arlen Specter, has oversight responsibility for Federal programs administered under the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act and the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act.

From eyewitness accounts, the Subcommittee learned of the tragic fates that befall many of our Nation's children who are inappropriately detained in secure juvenile or adult facilities. Many of these detained children are subjected to beatings and sexual abuse, which culminate in suicide or murder. Moreover, jails provide a fertile breeding ground for teaching these impressionable children the sordid business of crime.

The Subcommittee attacked this problem along two lines. First, on October 12, 1984, legislation, which Senator Specter sponsored to reauthorize the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention through 1988, was enacted as part of the Comprehensive Crime Control Act (P.L. 98-473). This Office provides funding to enable state and local governments to establish alternative placements for youth in trouble and to develop programs designed to combat and prevent juvenile crime and delinquency. To receive these funds, the states must continue efforts to remove juveniles from adult jails.

Second, Senator Specter introduced legislation (S. 522) to make mandatory the requirement that states remove juveniles from adult jails and to prohibit states from incarcerating status offenders in secure detention facilities. This legislation was reported favorably by the Subcommittee. Although the full Committee did not consider this legislation in the 98th Congress, action is anticipated early in the 99th Congress.

In 1983, after learning of serious incidents of abuse by juvenile detention guards in Oklahoma, Senator Specter introduced legislation requiring nationwide criminal background checks of new juvenile or child-care facility employees. Since April, 1984, the Subcommittee had held several hearings on this legislation, at which testimony has focused increasingly on the widely publicized incidents of child sexual abuse by employees at day care centers.

Over the last 20 years, child pornography has become a multimillion dollar industry, which victimizes thousands of children each year. It is a form of child abuse with immediate and long-term adverse consequences for the children involved.

In a landmark decision in July, 1982, *New York v. Ferber*, the United States Supreme Court upheld a New York law that prohibited non-obscene works which depicted children in sexually explicit activity. This decision greatly expanded the government's ability to protect children from child pornographers. After the *Ferber* decision, Senator Specter and Senator Grassley introduced legislation to toughen the Federal law pertaining to the sexual exploitation of children (S. 1469). The bill was approved by the Committee and passed by the Senate. Legislation was signed into law by President Reagan on May 21, 1984 (Public Law 98-292).

In 1982, the Missing Children Act became law. The Act provides for the inclusion of data on missing children in the FBI's computerized crime information network. In 1983, the Subcommittee learned that parents of pre-teenage children frequently reported that the FBI refused to assist in the search of their children. The Subcommittee convened a hearing to investigate the matter. As a result of the hearing, in a letter dated February 18, 1984, FBI Director William H. Webster forwarded to Senator Specter a new series of instructions on kidnapping which were being issued to all FBI field offices.

The Subcommittee also was instrumental in effecting significant improvements in the Department of Justice's handling of cases of interstate parental kidnapping. In 1980, the Congress passed the Parental Kidnapping Prevention Act, which required the Department of Justice to issue a Federal fugitive felon warrant for parents who abduct children in violation of state felony statutes in the same manner that pertains to other felonies.

Subsequent to the passage of that Act, the Subcommittee received numerous complaints regarding regulations promulgated by the Department of Justice which limited the issuance of fugitive warrants. In response to Congressional concern, the Department of Justice announced, on December 23, 1982, that it would apply the Fugitive Felon Act to cases of parental kidnapping on a one-year trial basis. The Subcommittee conducted a hearing on May 25, 1983 (National Missing Children's Day) to ensure continued Justice compliance and to examine available and proposed means of resolving cases of interstate and international parental kidnapping. The hearing focused primarily on the ongoing efforts of the Department of Justice, the FBI, the Department of State, and the Department of Health and Human Services, and state and local law enforcement agencies, to implement the Parental Kidnapping Prevention Act.

As a result of this hearing, Federal agencies have recently taken significant steps to address the problem of parental kidnapping more effectively. The Department of Justice has more than doubled its involvement in parental kidnapping cases, and plans to extend its policy beyond the original one-year trial period. The Department of Health and Human Services expanded its services to allow Federal agents and U.S. Attorneys direct access to certain Federal agency data basis in those states which have agreements with HHS.

On May 25, 1984, the Committee reported S. 2014, the Missing Children's Assistance Act, introduced by Senator Specter, to establish a national resource center and clearinghouse to provide information and technical assistance in locating and recovering missing children. A related measure, H.R. 2175, passed the Senate on August 10, 1984, with an amendment in the nature of a substitute offered by Chairman Thurmond. On October 12, 1984, President Reagan signed this measure into law as part of the Comprehensive Crime Control Act. A national tollfree telephone line, by which individuals may report information regarding missing children, is now in operation.

In 1974, the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act was enacted to provide an effective system of temporary shelter care and counseling services for runaway and homeless youth and their families. In Fiscal Year 1984, funding for this vital program was increased from \$10.5 million to \$23.5 million. A September 22, 1983 evaluation report of the General Accounting Office indicated that youths, parents, staff, and community service personnel all agreed that the RHYA programs were important and offered valuable services. Reauthorization for the program was contained in S. 2014 and H.R. 2175, and the Comprehensive Crime Control Act, as signed by the President, reauthorizes the program through Fiscal Year 1988.